

LILY's
RULES
CONSTRUED:

Where unto are added
THO. ROBINSON's
HETEROCLITES,
The Latin *Syntaxis*,
ALSO
there are added the *Rules* for The Genders of Nouns and Preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, in Engliſh alone.

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S B T L

To the Reader.

I Long ſince, [gentle Reader] following the example of divers Learned Men, who had laboured much in this kind, Conſtrued, and being thereunto importuned by many, Publiſhed Lilie's Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preterperfect tenſes and Supines of Verbs, his School-Precepts, commonly called (Qui mihi), Thomas Robinſon's Treatiſe of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntaxis, which I did, being upon long and ſufficient experience well aſſured, that a good part of the Maſter's daily pains, and the Scholar's fruitleſs diligence being hereby removed, the one may, to the great content of his Parents and Maſter, even by himſelf, with better courage and greater profit, learn his Leſſon in far ſhorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfort and greater credit, than he was accuſtomed, teach more neceſſary things, as the declining of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold uſe of the Examples, chuſing rather the Practice than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I ſhall be very glad: If not, yet have I the hire and the glory I ſought for, namely, That I have endeavoured to ſtand thee in ſtead the beſt that I could: Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,

WILLIAM HAINE.

Proſodia and *Figura* are both conſtrued and ſold ſeverally.

DICAS *thou mayest call* propria *proper names*, quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* mascula *masculines*: ut *as*, sunt *be* divorum *the names of the heathenish gods*; Mars *the god of battle*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wisdom*: virorum *of men*: ut *as*, Cato *the name of a wise man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*: ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Orontes by Antioch*: mensium *of months*: ut *as*, October *the month so called*: ventorum *of winds*: ut *as*, Libs *the South west wind by west*, Notus *the South wind*, Auster *the South wind*.

PRopria Nomina *proper names* referentia *shewing* fœmineum sexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*: sive *whether* sunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heathenish goddesses*: ut *as*, Juno *Jupiter's wife*, Venus *the goddess of beauty*: mulierum *of women*: ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: Urbium *of Cities*: ut *as*, Elis *a City of Peloponnesus*, Opus *a City of Locris*: regionum *of Countries*: ut *as*, Græcia *Greece*, Persis *Persia*. Item *also* nomen *the name* insulæ *of an Isle*: ceu *as*, Creta *Greet*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *nevertheless* quædam *some names* urbium *of Cities* sunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as*, Ista mascula *those masculines*, Sulmo *the town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quædam neutralia *some neuters*: ut *as*, Argos *a City of Peloponnesus*, Tibur *a City in Italy*, Præneste *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumq; genus *is both masculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *shall be* muliebria *feminine*: ut *as*, alnus *an alder tree*, cupressus *a Cypress tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*. Spinus *a Sloe tree*, mas *is masculine*, oleaster *a wild olive tree* mas *masculine*. Et *and* ilex *an ofer*, suber *cork*, thus *frankincense*, robur *an Oak*, que *and* acer *a maple*, sunt *are* neutra *neuters*.

ETiam *also* volucrum *the names of birds*: ceu *as*, passer *a sparrow*, hirundo *a*

swallow; ferarum of wild beasts; ut as tigris a tyger, vulpes a fox; & and piscium of fishes; ut as, ostrea an oyster, cetus a whale, sunt are dicta called epicœna nouns of the epicene gender, quibus to which vox ipsa the word itself feret will give genus aptum his right gender. Attamen notwithstanding, ex cunctis among all the nouns quæ which diximus we spake of antè before notandum we must note, omne that every nomen quod which exit endeth in um, seu whether Græcum Greek sive or Latinum Latin, esse is genus neutrum the neuter gender, sic so nomen a noun invariabile undeclined. Sed but nunc now dicam I will treat ordine in order de reliquis of the other nouns quæ which vocantur are called appellativa common: aut or quæ which sunt are tanquam as appellativa common: nam for genus the gender semper dignoscitur is always known his in these ex genitivo by the genitive case, ut as triplex regula specialis the three special rules monstrabit will shew infrà afterwards.

NOmen a noun non crescens not increasing genitivo in the genitive case, est is genus muliebre the feminine gender: ceu as, caro carnis flesh, capra capræ a she-goat, nubes nubis a cloud.

MUlta Nomina many names virorum of men in a, dicuntur are called masculæ masculines: ut as, scriba a secretary, assecla a page, scurra a scoffer, & and rabula a brawler, lixa a scullion, lanista a master of defence: quot as many as declinatio prima the first declension Græcorum of the Greeks fundit doth make to end in as & and in es, & and quot as many Latin nouns as sunt are derived ab illis of them per a ending in a masculæ are masculines: ut as, satrapas satrapa a Peer of the Realm, athletes athleta a great wrestler. Item also leguntur these are read masculæ masculines, verres a boar-pig, nàtalis ones birth day, aqualis an ewer. Nata nouns derived ab asse of as a pound weight: ut as, centussis an hundred pound weight. Conjunge join thou lienis the milt, & and orbis any round thing, callis a path, caulis a stalk, follis a pair of bellows, collis a little hill, mensis a month & and ensis a sword, fustis a club, funis a rope, panis bread, penis a man's yard, crinis hair & and ignis fire, catlis a hunter's net, fascis a fag-

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got, torris a firebrand, sentis a thorn, piscis a fish & and unguis a man's nail, & and vermis a worm, vectis a bar, postis a post & and axis an axletree societur may be joyned. In er nouns ending in er masculina are masculines; ceu as, venter a belly: in os vel or us; ut as, logos a word, annus a year.

SUnt these nouns be fœminei generis of the feminine gender, mater a mother, humus the ground, domus an house, alvus a paunch & and colus a distaff & and ficus quartæ of the fourth declension pro fructu for a fig, que and acus a needle, porticus a porch, atque and tribus a stock, socrus a wife or husband's mother, nurus the son's wife, & and manus a hand, idus the ides of a month, anus an old woman addenda est is to be added huc hither, mystica vannus the mystical van Iacchi of Bacchus huc hither: jungas add his to these Græca Greek nouns vertentia changing os in us os into us, papyrus paper, antidotus a medicine to expel poyson, costus the herb called Herba Maria, diphthongus a diphthong, byssus fine flax, abyssus a bottomless pit, crystallus crystal, synodus an assembly, sapphirus a sapphire stone, eremus the wilderness & and arctus a company of Stars in the North called the Bear. Cum multis aliis with many others, quæ which nunc at this time longum est it is long perscribere to write down.

SI if nomen a noun in e gignit make is in the genitive case, neutrum it is neuter: ut as, mare the sea, rete a net: & and quot as many as sunt do end in on vel or in um: ut as, barbiton a kind of a musical instrument, ovum an egg, hippomanes a venomous humour coming from a mare est is genus neutrum the neuter gender, & and cacoëthes an ill custom neutrum is neuter, & and virus poyson, pelagus the sea, vulgus the common people modò sometimes neutrum is neuter, modò sometimes mas masculine.

SUnt these nouns are incerti generis of the doubtful gender, talpa a mole & and dama a buck or doe, canalis a chanel or conduit pipe, halcyonis a King's fisher, finis an end, clunis a buttock, restis an halter, penus all victuals meat and drink, amnis a river, pampinus a vine-leaf & and corbis a basket, linter a cock boat, torquis a collar, specus a den, anguis a snake, ficus dans fici of the second declension,

clenſion pro morbo *for a diſeaſe*, atque *and* Phaſelus *a ſhip called a galeon*, lecythus *an oil-glaſs*, ac *and* atomus *a mote in the Sun*, groſſus *a green fig*, pharus *an high watch tower* & *and* Paradiſus *Paradiſe*.

COmpoſitum à verbo *a noun made of a verb* dans *ending in* a eſt *is* commune *the common* duorum *of two*, Grajugena *a Grecian born* à *of* gigno *to get*, monſtrat *ſheweth* id *that*, agricola *an husbandman* à *of* colo *to till*, advena *a ſtranger* à *of* venio *to come*; adde *add* ſenex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a carver*, & *and* verna *a bondman or woman*, ſodalis *a companion*, vates *a prophet*, extorris *a baniſhed man or woman*, patruelis *my father's brother's child*, que *and* perduellis *a ſtubborn enemy*, affinis *a kinſman or kinſwoman by marriage*, juvenis *a young man or woman*, teſtis *a witneſs*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or bitch*, hoſtis *an enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* eſt *is* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*, ſi *if* penultima ſyllaba *the laſt Syllable ſave one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſonat *ſound* acuta *long*: velut *as*, hæc pietas pietatis *godlineſs*, virtus virtutis *vertue* monſtrant *do ſhew*.

QUædam Nomina *ſome nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* dicuntur *are called* maſcula *maſculines*, ſal *ſalt*, ſol *the Sun*, ren *the kidneys*, *or the reins of the back*, & *and* ſplen *the ſpleen*, Car *a Man of Caria*, Ser *a man of Aſia*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as *a pound weight*, mas *the male kind*, bes *the weight of eight ounces*, Cres *one of Creet*, præs *a ſurety*, & *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouſe* habens *having* gli is genitivo *in the genitive caſe*, mos *a manner*, flos *a flower*, ros *the dew*, & *and* Tros *a man of Troy*, mus *a mouſe*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, ſimul & *and alſo* fons *a ſpring*, ſeps pro ſerpente *a ſerpent*, gryps *a griffin*, Thrax *a Thracian*, Rex *a King*, grex gregis *a flock of cattle* & *and* Phryx *a man of Phrygia*. Etiam *alſo* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables* in n, ſunt *are* maſcula *maſculines*: ut *as*, Acarnan *a Hill by Athens*, lichen *the herb liverwort*, & *and* delphin *a dolphin*, & in o *and which end in* o ſignantia *ſignifying* corpus *a body*: ut *as*, leo *a lion*, curculio *a weeſel*, ſic ſo ſenio *the ſice point*, ternio *the tray point*, ſermo *a word or ſpeech*. In er, or & os, *nouns ending in* er, or *and* os, maſ-

cula *are maſculines*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding piece or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, nefrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt*, cum pluribus *with many* In dens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dung fork*. Adde *add* Gigas *a giant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond*, que *and* Garamas *an inhabitant of Affrick*, que *and* tapes *tapeſtry*: atque *and* lebes *a caldron*, Cures *a town's name*, magnes *a loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid-day*. Et *alſo* quæ *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*: ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. Jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a bell-weather*, Phœnix *a Phœnix*, & *and* bombyx pro *for* vermiculo *a ſilk-worm*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe*, ſyren *a mermaid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, mel *honey*, fel *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread corn*, ver *the ſpring time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*, rus *the country*, thus *ſtankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to the ankle*, pus *ſnot*: & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and* in ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber*: halec *an herring* neutrum *is neuter* & *and* muliebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a propheſying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent* bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable-rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro *for* trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Adde *add* thos dies *a day*, tantùm *only* eſto *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* commune *the commune of two*, parens *a father or mother*, que *and* autor *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a Captain*, illex *a lawleſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawleſs body*: creata *the compounds* à *of* fronte *a forehead*: ut *as*, bifrons *one that hath a double forehead*, cuſtos *a keeper*, bos *an ox, bull or cow*, fur *a thief*, ſus *a ſow* atque *and* Sacerdos *a Prieſt or Nun.*

SI *if* penultima *the laſt ſyllable ſave one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſit *be* gravis *ſhort*: ut *as*, ſanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive caſe* ſanguinis, nomen *that noun* eſt *is* mas *maſculine.*

SIt Hyperdiſſyllabon *let a noun of more than two ſyllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender in* do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and* in go, quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*: dulcedo *ſweetneſs* faciens *making* dulcedinis monſtrat *doth ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, que *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis, id *that*; adjice *add to theſe* virgo *a maid*, grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, teges *a mat* & *and* ſeges *ſtanding corn*, arbor *a tree* que *and* hyems *winter*, ſic *ſo* bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, ſindon *fine linen cloth*, Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an Image* & *and* Amazon *a woman of Scythia.* Græcula *Greek nouns* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* is: ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, iaſpis *a Jaſper ſtone*, caſſis *an helmet*, cuſpis *a point of a ſpear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive caſe.* Adde *add thou* his *to theſe* forfex *a pair of ſhears*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man*, carex *ſedge*, ſimul atq; *and alſo* ſupellex *houſhold ſtuff*, appendix *a pent-houſe*, hiſtrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern.*

NOmen *a noun in* a ſignans *ſignifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* eſt *is* neutrale genus *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard queſtion*; en, ut *as*, omen *foreſpeaking*; ar, ut *as*, jubar *the ſun beam*; dans *ending in* ur, ut *as*, jecur *the liver*; us, ut *as*, onus *a burthen*; put, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head.* Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe* pecten *a comb*, furfur *bran*, ſunt *are* maſcula *maſculines.* Sunt *theſe are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcaſs*, verber *a ſtripe*, iter *a journey*, ſuber *cork*, tuber pro *for* fungo *a toad-ſtool* & *and* uber *a dug*, gingiber *ginger*, & *and* laſer *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian Peaſe*, & *and* piper *pepper* atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

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and siser a parsnip, atque and siler an osier: Æquor the sea, marmor marble, que and ador wheat neutra are neuters. Atq; and pecus cattle quando when facit it maketh pecoris in genitivo in the genitive case.

SUnt these are dubii generis of the doubtful gender, cardo the hinge of a door, margo the brim of any thing, cinis ashes, obex the bolt of a door, pulvis dust, adeps fatness, forceps a pair of tongs, pumex a pumice-stone, ramex burstiness, anas a duck or drake, imbrex a gutter-tile; adde add culex a gnat, natrix a water-serpent, & and onyx the nail of a man's hand cum prole with his compounds, que and silex a flint stone; quamvis although usus use vult will melius rather hæc that these nouns dicier be called mascula masculines.

ISta these nouns sunt are communis generis of the common of two genders, vigil a watchman or watch-woman, pugil a Champion, exul a banish'd man or woman, præsul a president, homo a man or woman, nemo no body, martyr a martyr, Ligur one of Liguria, augur a soothsayer & and Arcas one of Arcadia, antistes one chief among others, miles a soldier, pedes a footman, interpres an interpreter, comes a companion, hospes an host or an hostess: sic so ales any great bird, præses a chief ruler, princeps a prince, auceps a fowler, eques an horseman, obses a pledge in war, atq; and multa alia nomina many other nouns, quæ which creantur are derived à verbis of verbs: ut as, conjux a husband or wife, judex a judge, vindex a revenger, opifex a workman, & and aruspex a soothsayer.

ADjectiva adjectives habentia having unam vocem one termination duntaxat only: ut as, fœlix happy, audax bold retinent keep omne genus every gender sub unâ in one ending. Si if cadant they fall sub geminâ voce under a double termination: velut as, omnis & and omne all; vox prior the former word est is commune the commune duûm of two, vox altera the second neutrum the neuter. At but si if variant they vary tres voces three endings: ut as, sacer, sacra, sacrum, holy, vox prima the first word est is mas masculine, altera the second, fœmina feminine, tertia the third neutrum neuter. At but sunt there are nouns quæ which vocares you may call propè in a manner substantiva substantives

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flexu *by declining*, tamen *notwithſtanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* uſu *by uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *waxing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *one that overliveth*, cum paucis aliis *with few others* quæ *which* lectio juſta *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *theſe nouns* gaudent adſciſcere ſibi *will have* proprium quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campeſter *of the plain field*, volucer *ſwift*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholſom*. Junge *add* pedeſter *belonging to a footman*, equeſter *belonging to a horſeman* & *and* acer *ſharp*; Junge *add* paluſter *belonging to a marſh*, ac *and* alacer *chearfull*, ſylveſter *belonging to a wood*: at *but* ſic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *ſhalt decline* hæc *theſe nouns*, hic celer *in the maſculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwiſe* ſic *thus*, hic atque hæc celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere, eſt tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinſon.

NUnc *let theſe nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declenſion*, quæcunque *and whatſoever* deficiunt *do want* ſuperántve *or have overmuch* novato ritu *after a new order*.

CErnis *thou ſeeſt* hæc *theſe* variantia *changing* genus *gender* ac *and* partim *partly* flexum *declenſion*: Pergamus, infœlix urbs *the unhappy City* Tröum *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh* Pergama. Quod *which thing* ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff* facit *doth*, niſi *except* careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *theſe being ſingular* gaudent fœmineis *are feminines*, pluralia *being plural* neutris *neuters*. Prior numerus *the ſingular number* dat *giveth* his *to theſe nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both maſculine and neuter*: Raſtrum *a rake* cum *with* fræno *a bridle*, filum *thread*, ſimul atque *and alſo* capiſtrum *an headſtall*: item *alſo* Argos *a*

town in Greece, & *and* cœlum *heaven* singula *being singulars* sunt *are* neutra *neuters*: sed *but* audi *mark*, vocitabis *thou shalt call* cœlos & Argos *in the plural number* duntaxat *only* mascula *masculines*: sed *but* fræna *neuter* & *and* frænos *masculine*, quo pacto *after which sort* & *also* formant *they form* cætera *the rest*. Nundinum *a fair* & hinc *and also* epulum *a banquet*, quibus *unto which* addito *add thou* balneum *a bath*: & *and* hæc *these* sunt *are* neutra *neuters* quidem *indeed* primo *in the singular number*, ritè *by custom* muliebria *feminines* secundo *in the plural*. Constat *it is certain* Juvenalem habere *that Juvenal hath* balnea *baths* plurali *in the plural*. Hæc *these nouns* singularia *being singulars* dantur marlibus *are masculines*, plurima *being plurals* neutris *neuters*, Mænalus *a hill in Arcadia*, atque *and* sacer mons *the sacred mountain* Dindymus *the hill Ida by Troy*, Ismarus *a mountain in Thracia* atque *and* Tartara *hell*, Taygetus *an hill in Lacedæmonia*, sic *so* Tænara *a promontory in Laconia*, Massica *a mountain in Campania*, & *and* altus Gargarus *the top of the high hill Ida*. At *but* alter numerus *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to these nouns* utrumq; genus *both genders*, sibilus *an hissing* atq; *and* jocus *sport*, locus *a place*, & *and* Campanus avernus *a Lake of Campania in Italy*.

Propago *the remnant* quæ *which* sequitur *followeth* est *is* mancа *maimed* numero *in number* casúve *or in case*.

VOcabis *thou shalt call these nouns* Aptóta, quæ *which* variant *alter* nullum casum *no case*: ut *as*, fas *right*, nil *nothing*, nihil *nothing*, instar *like*, & *and* multa *many* in u simul i *in u and i*: ut *as*, hæc *these* sunt *be* que *both* cornu *a horn* qua *and* genu *a knee*, sic *so* gummi *gum*, frugi *thrifty*, sic *so* Tempe *a very fair field in Thessalia*, tot *so many*, quot *how many*, & *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* à tribus *from three* ad centum *to a hundred*.

QUe *and* nomen *a noun* est *is* Monoptóton, cui *to which* vox una *one word* cadit *happeneth*: ceu *as*, noctu *by night*, natu *by birth*, jussu *by bidding*, injussu *without bidding*, simul *also* astu *by craft*, promptu *with speed*, permissu *by sufferance*: legimus *we read* astus plurali *in the plural number*: legimus *we read* inficias *a denial*, sed *but* vox ipsa *that word* est *is* sola *only* reperta *found*.

Sunt

SUnt *these be* diptôta, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remansit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give*, forte sexto *in the ablative case*: quoq; *also* sponte suâ *of his own accord*. Sic *so* plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery*, repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* dat *giveth* jugere sexto *in the ablative case*; autem *but* verberis *of a stripe* verbere, quoque *also* suppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* suppetias quarto *in the accusative case*. Tantundem *as much* dat *giveth* tantidem, simul *also* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* sexto *in the ablative case* vice; nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*. Hæc quatuor *these four* verberis *of a stripe*, atque *and* vicem *by turn*, sic *so* plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* tenuere *have kept* cunctos casus *all their cases* numero secundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou dost decline* tres casus *three cases*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atque *and* precem, & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *woes his love* prece *by intreaty*: sic *in like manner* legis *thou readest*, opis est nostræ *it is in our power*, fer opem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus *worthy* ope *of help*. At *but* frugis *of fruit* tantùm *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative case*, & *also* ditionis *of title*: vis *force* est, *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, nisi *except* forte *perhaps* dativus *the dative case* desit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the singular number* mutilus *is imperfect* omnibus his *in all these*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole*. Quæ referunt *relatives*: ut *as*, qui *which*: Quæ percontantur *interrogatives*: ut *as*, ecquis *who*: & *and* quæ distribuunt *distributives*: ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two*, & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns indefinites* solent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to these*: ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*. Hæc *these* sæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto casu *the vocative case*: & *and* pronomina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatuor *these four* infrà *following*; noster *ours*, nostras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou*. Notes *you may observe* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus est *which have* natura coërcens *a restraining nature*, nè fuerint *that they shall not be* plurima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *the heathenish God of Battle*, Cato *the*

the name of a wise man in Rome, Gallia *France*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a river in Portugal*, Lælaps *a dog's name*, Parnassus *an hill in Phocis*, que *and* Bucephalus *the horse of Alexander the Great*. Dabis *thou shalt give* his *to these* frumenta *bread corn*, pensa *tow or wool on a distaff*, herbas *herbs*, uda *moist things*, metalla *metals*, in quibus *in which* ipse requiras *thou mayest search* quæ *what* sunt *are* placita *the pleasures* Authorum *of Authors*. Est *there is a time* ubi *when* hæc *these* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*: Est *there is a time also* ubi *when* spernunt *they have it not*.

HOrdea *barly*, farra *bread-corn*, forum *a market*, mel *honey*, mulsum *wine mingled with honey*, defruta *wine sodden till the third part is boiled away*, que *and* thus *frankincense*, pluralia *being plurals* servant *keep* tantùm *only* tres similes voces *three like cases*. Hesperus *the evening star*, & *and* vesper *the evening*, pontus *the sea* que *and* limus *mud* que *and* simus *dung*: sic *so* penus *all victuals meat and drink*, & *and* sanguis *blood*, sic *so* æther *the skie*, nemo *no body*: Sed *but* ista mascula *these masculines* vix sunt excedentia *scarcely exceed* numerum primum *the singular number*.

SIngula *these singulars* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, rarò *seldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeness of age*, atq; *and* salus *health*: sic *so* talio *like for like*, cum *with* indole *towardness*, tussis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground* atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, sitis *thirst* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *rest*; sic *so* cholera *choler* atq; *and* fames *hunger*, que *and* bilis *melancholy*, senecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *these nouns* soboles *an offspring*, labes *a spot*, ut *as* & *also* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declension* sæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres similes casus *three like cases*: excipe *except* res *a thing*, species *a kind*, facies *a face*, que *and* acies *an edge*, que *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* esse *be* totas *whole* secundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* istis *to these* multa muliebria *many feminines*: ut *as* hæc *these* sunt *are*, stultitia *foolishness*, invidia *envy*, & *and* sapientia *wisdom*, desidia *sloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words*

id

id genus *of that sort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*; quam præfixam tibi *which set before thee* collige *gather together*, ceu *as*, certum filum *a sure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rarius *very seldom* secundum numerum *the plural number* his *to these nouns*, sed *but yet* quandoque *sometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deferre *give* secundum numerum *the plural number* his neutris *to these neuters*, delicium *the thing wherein we delight*, senium *old age*, lethum *death* que *and* cœnum *dirt* que *and* salum *the sea*: Sic *so* barathrum *a place taken for Hell*, virus *poyson*, vitrum *glass*, que *and* viscum *birdlime*, que *and* penum *provision of victuals*, justitium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the spring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, simul *also* halec *an herring*: adde *add* gelu *frost*, solium *a seat of state, or throne*, jubar *the Sun-beam*: hic *here* quoque *also* ponas *thou mayest put* multa talia *many such* quæ *which* si *if* observes *thou observest* occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee as thou readest*.

MAscula *these masculines* sunt *are* contenta *contented* tantùm *only* numero secundo *with the plural number*, Manes *spirits*, Majores *Ancestors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children* & *and* antes *the uttermost rank of Vines*, menses profluvium *womens monthly flowers*, lemures *hobgoblins*, fasti *a register of things of the year*, atque *and* minores *posterity*, cùm *when* natales assignant *signify* genus *a stock*, adde *add* Penates *the heathenish houshold Gods*, & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *such as be* que *both* Gabii *a City in Italy*, que *and* Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcunq; *whatsoever* legas *thou readest* passim *in any place* similis rationis *of the like sort*.

HÆc *these nouns* sunt *are* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri secundi *the plural number*: exuviæ *things which are put off*, phaleræ *horse-trappings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *spoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*, antlæ *forelocks*, & *and* induciæ *a truce*, simul *also* que *both*, insidiæ *lying in wait*, que *and* minæ *threatnings*, excubiæ *watch and ward*, nonæ *the nones of a month*, nugæ *trifles* que *and* tricæ *trifling gewgaws*, calendæ *the Kalends*, quisquiliæ *the sweeping and refuse of things*, thermæ

mæ *baths*, cunæ *the cradle of Infants*, diræ *curſings*, que *and* exequiæ *ſolemnities at burials*, inferiæ *heatheniſh ſacrifices done to ſpirits*: & *and* feriæ *holy days*, ſic *ſo* que *both* primitiæ *the firſt fruits*, que *and* plagæ ſignantes *ſignifying* retia *nets*, & *and* valvæ *folding doors* que *and* divitiæ *riches*: nuptiæ *marriage*, item & *and alſo* lactes *the ſmall guts*; addantur *let there be added* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & *and* Athenæ *Athens*: quod genus *of which ſort* invenias *thou mayeſt find* & *alſo* plura nomina *more names* locorum *of places*.

HÆc neutra *theſe neuters* leguntur *are read* plurali *in the plural number*, rariùs *very ſeldom* primo *in the ſingular*: mœnia *the walls of a City*, cum *with* teſquis *rough places*, præcordia *the midriff*, luſtra *the dens* ferarum *of wild beaſts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia *cottages*; ſic *ſo* bellaria *junkets*, munia *a duty*, caſtra *a camp or tent*; funus *a funeral* petit *requireth* juſta *ceremonies* & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* ſponſalia *betrothing*; diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* roſtra *a pulpit*; que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepundia *rattles to play withal*; que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*; augur *the ſoothſayer* conſulit *asketh counſel of* exta *the entrails*, & *and* abſolvens *finiſhing* recantat *muttereth* effata *prayers* ſuperis *to the imagined gods*: feſta *the feaſts* deûm *of the heatheniſh gods*: ceu *as*, Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*. Quod ſi *if then* leges *thou readeſt* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayeſt put them* quoque *alſo* hâc claſſe *in this rule*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* imitantia *imitating* varias formas *divers forms*, quaſi luxuriant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitrúq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *termination*: ſic *ſo* clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus, baculum atque *and* bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus *a ſenſe* & *and* hoc ſenſum *the conceit of the mind*, tignus que *and* tignum *a raſter*, tapetum atque *and* tapete, tapes *tapeſtry*, punctus que *and* punctum *a point*, ſinapi *muſtard ſeed*, quod *which* mutans *changing* genus *his gender* fertur *is called* ſcelerata ſinapis *biting muſtard*; ſinus & *and* hoc ſinum vas lactis *a milkin bowl or a milk pail*, mendo

que

que *and* mendum *a fault*, viſcus & *and* hoc viſcum *birdlime*, ſic *ſo* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *ſaith*, tibi cura *have a care* cornûs ſiniſtri *of the left wing of the Army*: eventus ſimul *alſo* eventum *an event*. Sed *but* quid moror *why ſtay I* iſtis *in theſe*? Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned Authors* miniſtrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thouſand ſuch*.

SED *but* præterea *farther* quædam Græca *ſome Greek nouns* ſunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* fœtum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto caſu *in the accuſative caſe*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accuſative caſe*: quê *and* crater *a ſtanding piece* cratera; caſſis *an helmet* habet *hath* caſſida; ſed *but* & *alſo* æther *the skie* fundit *maketh* æthera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a ſtanding piece*, æthera *the skie* venit *cometh*: ſic *even ſo* caſſida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipſum *the head*, nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed*.

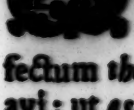
REctus *the nominative caſe* vertitur *is varied* his *in theſe*, ſenſus *the ſignification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* unum genus *one gender*: gibbus & hic gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, ſtipis & ſtips *wages*, ſic *ſo* cinis atq; *and* ciner *aſhes*, vomis vomer *a plowſhare*, ſcobis & *and* ſcobs *ſaw duſt or pin duſt*: item *alſo* pulvis pulver *duſt*, pubes puber *ripeneſs of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou ſhalt add* quænouns *which* pariunt *bring forth* or & os, honos *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree* que *and* ador *wheat*. Et *alſo* his *thou ſhalt add to theſe*, apes & *and* apis *a bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*: quoq; *alſo* ſunt *there are* multa *many* accepta *received* â Græcis *from the Greeks* referenti *expreſſing* geminam formam *a double form*: ut *as* delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: ſic *ſo* congrus conger *a conger*: ſic *ſo* Meleagrus Meleager *a man's name*; item *alſo* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy*. Et *alſo* dabis *thou ſhalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta *all others* quæ *which* par ratio *the like reaſon* & *and* lectio caſta *diligent reading* dederint *ſhall give* tibi *unto thee*.

Hæc

Hæc *these* simul *together* sunt *are* & *both* quarti flexûs *of the fourth declension* atq; *and* secundi *the second*, enim *for* laurus *a laurel tree* facit *maketh* genitivo *in the genitive case* lauri & laurûs, sic *so* quercus *an Oak*, pinus *a pine*, ficus pro fructu *for a fig*, ac *and* arbore *a fig-tree*, sic *so* colus *a distaff*, atq; *and* penus *provision of victuals*, cornus, quando *when* arbor habetur *it is taken for a cornel-tree*, sic *so* lacus *a lake*, atq; *and* domus *an house*, licet *although* hæc *these* nec recurrant *be not to be found* ubique *in every case*. Quoque *also* leges *thou shalt read* plura *more* his *than these*, quæ *which* jure *by right* relinquas *thou mayest leave* priscis *to old authors*.

Et *and* sunt *there are* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quæ *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda *to be noted*, sed *but* imprimis *first of all* quot *as many as* & *also* hæc nomina *these nouns* tibi fundunt *do bring forth*: arma *weapons*, jugum *a yoak*, nervus *a sinew*, somnus *sleep*, que *and* clivus *the steep side of an hill*, que *and* animus *a mind*, & *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath*, quot *as many as* froenum *a bridle* & *and* cera *wax*, bacillum *a staff*: à quibus *of which* formes *thou mayest form* us simul is *both* us *and* is: ut *as*, inermus inermis *unweaponed*. At *but* hilarus *merry* est *is* rarior *very rare*, hilaris, est *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known*.

As in Præsenti construed.



S *the termination* as in præsenti *in the present tense* format *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tense* in avi: ut *as*, no nas *to swim* navi, vocito vocitas *to call often* vocitavi: deme *except* lavo *to wash* lavi, juvo *to help* juvi, que *and* nexo *to knit* nexui, & *and* seco *to cut* quod *which maketh* secui, neco *to kill* quod *which maketh* necui, verbum *the verb* micо *to shine* quod *which maketh* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which maketh* plicui, frico *to rub* quod *which* dat *giveth* fricui. Sic *so* domo *to make tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbum *the verb* sono *to sound* quod *which makes* sonui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which maketh* crepui, veto *to*

forbid quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atq; *and* cubo *to lie down* cubui, hæc *these words* rarò formantur *are seldom formed in* a-vi, Do das *to give* ritè *by right* dedi: sto stas *to stand* vult *will* formare *form* steti.

ES *the termination* es in præsenti *in the present tense* formát *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tense* dans *giving* ui: ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* jussi, sorbeo *to sup any liquid thing* habet *hath* sorbui, quoq; *also* sorpsi, mulceo *to assuage* mulsi, luceo *to shine* vult *will have* luxi, sedeo *to sit* sedi, que *and* video *to see* vult *will have* vidi: sed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, strideo *to make a noise* stridi, suadeo *to counsel* suasi, rideo *to laugh* risi, & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arsi. Syllaba prima *the first syllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuo *in these four* infrà *following*: namq; *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que *and* mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, spondeo *to promise freely or betroth* spopondi, que *and* tondeo *to clip or shear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* l vel r *l or r* stet *stand* ante *before* geo, eo vertitur *is turned* in si *into* si: ut *as*, urgeo *to urge* ursi, mulgeo *to milk* mulsi, dat *it giveth* quoq; *also* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increase* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo fles *to weep* dat *giveth* flevi: leo les *to anoint* levi, que *and* natum *the compound* indè *thereof* deleo *to blot out* delevi: pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to spin* nevi. Mansi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wrest* torsi, hæreo *to stick fast* vult *will have* hæsi. Veo sit *is made* vi: ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon*, & *and* satum *the compound* indè *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* poscit *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tense*, ut *as* manifestum *is manifest* hîc *here*. Bo, bit *is made* bi: ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except*, scribo *to write* scripsi, & *and* nubo *to be married* nupsi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lie down* dat *giveth* cubui. Co sit *is made* ci: ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to spare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parsi, dico *to say* dixi, quoq; *also* duco *to lead* duxi. Do bit *is made* di: ut *as*, mando *to eat*

mandi;

mandi: sed *but* scindo *to cut* dat *giveth* scidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* fudi, que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi, tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: Junge *joyn thou*, cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecîdi. Cedo pro discedere *to depart* sive *or* locum dare *to give place* cessi, vado *to go*, rado *to shave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thrust*, claudo *to shut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw*, ex *of* do *the termination* do semper *always* faciunt *make* si. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi, sed *but* r *the letter* r ante *before* go vult *will have* si: ut *as*, spargo *to sprinkle* sparsi, lego *to read* legi & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cum *when* pango signat *signifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepigi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to sing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi docet *teacheth*, & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Lo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worship* colui, excipe *except* psallo *to sing* cum p *with* p, & *and* sallo *to season with salt* sine p *without* p, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* salli: vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *also* vulsi, fallo *to deceive* fefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit*, vomui, sed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi, como *to kemb* pectit *requireth* compsi, promo *to draw out* prompsi. Adjice *add thou* demò *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempsi, sumo *to take* sumpsi, premo *to press* pressi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, sino *to suffer* sivi, excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempsi, sterno *to strew* dat *giveth* stravi, sperno *to despise* sprevi, lino *to smear over* levi, interdum *sometimes* lini & livi: quoque *also* cerno *to discern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to sing* dant *give* genui, posui, cecini. Po fit *is made* psi, ut *as* scalpo *to scratch* scalpsi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi. & *and* strepo *to make a noise with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* strepui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui. Quo fit *is made* qui, ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demito *except* coquo *to seeth* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi, ceu *a*

ſero pro planto *to plant* & *and* ſemino *to ſow* ſevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* ſignificatum *the ſignification* dat *giveth* meliùs *better* ſerui, verro *to bruſh* vult *will have* verri & verſi, uro *to burn* uſſi, gero *to bear* geſſi, quæro *to ſeek* quæſivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formabit *will form* livi, velut *as*, accerſo *to go to call*, arceſſo *the ſame*, laceſſo *to revile*, atque *and* inceſſo *to provoke one in ſpeech*: Sed *but* tolle *except* capeſſo *to take* capeſſi, quódque *which alſo* facit *maketh* capeſſivi, atq; *and* faceſſo *to go about to do* faceſſi; ſic *ſo* viſo *to go to ſee* viſi, ſed *but* pinſo *to bake* habebit *will have* pinſui. Sco fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, paſco *to feed* pavi, poſco *to require* vult *will have* popoſci, diſco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quiniſco *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, ſed *but* notetur activum ſiſto *let this verb active* ſiſto *be marked* pro facio ſtare *to make to ſtand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jure *by right* ſtiti; mitto *to ſend* dat *giveth* miſi, peto *to ask* petii ſive *or* petivi, ſterto *to ſnort* habet *hath* ſtertui, meto *to mow* meſſui. Ab *of* exto ſit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi, pecto *to kemb* pexi, lubétque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *alſo* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *alſo* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi: ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi: ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, ſic *ſo* texo *to weave* habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, facio *to do* feci, quoque *alſo* jacio *to caſt* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoq; *alſo* ſpecio *to ſee* ſpexi. Dio fit *is made* di: ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly* fugi. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, rapui, ſapio *to be wiſe* ſapui, atque *and* ſapivi. Rio fit *is made* ri, ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio ſi geminans *doubling* ſ, ut *as*, quatio *to ſhake* quaſſi, quod *the which* vix *ſcarcely* reperitur *is found* in uſu *in uſe*. Denique *laſtly*, üo fit *is made* üi, ut *as* ſtatuo *to appoint* ſtatui, pluo *to rain* fermat *formeth* pluvi, ſive *or* plui; ſed *but* ſtruo *to build* ſtruxi, fluo *to flow*, fluxi.

QUarta *the fourth conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the ſecond perſon*, ivi *in the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, ſcio ſcis *to know* monſtrat tibi *ſheweth* ſci-

vi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni, cambio *to exchange* campſi, raucio *to be hoarſe* rauſi, farcio *to ſtuff* farſi, ſarcio *to patch* ſarſi, ſepio *to hedge* ſepſi, ſentio *to perceive* ſenſi, fulcio *to underprop* fulſi, item *alſo* hanrio *to draw* hauſi, ſancio *to eſtabliſh* ſanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi, ſalio pro ſalto *to leap* ſalui, & *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we ſhall uſe* parciùs *ſeldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, ſepivi *I have hedged*, ſanxivi *I have eſtabliſht*, ſarcivi *I have patched*, atque *and* ſalivi *I have leaped*.

SImplex *the ſimple verb* & *and* compoſitum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the ſame preterperfect tenſe*: ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monſtrat *ſheweth*: Sed *but* ſyllaba *the ſyllable* quam *which* ſimplex *the ſimple* ve *b* ſemper geminat *doth always* . *ouble* non geminatur *is not doubled* compôſto *in the compound*, præterquam *except* his tribus *in theſe three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* à *of* do *to give*, diſco *to learn*, ſto *to ſtand*, poſco *to require*. Compoſitum *the compound* à *of* plico *to fold*, cum ſub *with this preposition* ſub, vel *or* nomine *a noun*: ut *as* iſta *theſe*, ſupplico *to beſeech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* üi vel ïi avi *do make* üi *or* avi. Quamvis *although* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* oleo *to ſavour or ſmell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheleſs* quodvis compoſitum *every compound* inde *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi; at *but* redolet *to caſt a ſtrong ſmell* ſequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*, que *and* ſubolet *to ſmell a little*. Omnia compoſita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again* vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmq; *and ſometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* à *of* do *to give*, quando *when* eſt *it is* inflectio tertia *the third conjugation*: ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth*, dedo *to yield*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* obdo *to thruſt againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſell*

ell did: at but unum one abscondo to hide abscondi. Natum the compound à of sto stas to stand habebit will have stitiSI if verba hæc simplicia these simple verbs componantur be compounded mutant they change vocalem primam the first vowel præsentis of the present tense præteritique and of the preterperfect tense in e into e, damno to condemn, lacto to give suck, sacro to dedicate, fallo to deceive, arceo to drive away, tracto to handle, fatiscor to be weary, partio to divide, carpo to crop, patro to commit, scando to climb, spargo to sprinkle, que and pario to bring forth young, cujus whose duo nata two compounds comperit to know for certain & and reperit to find by adventure, dant give peri, sed but cætera the rest perui, velut as hæc these aperire to open, operire to cover. A of pasco to feed pavi, notentur hæc duo compòsta let these two compounds be marked habere to have pescui, tantùm only compesco to pasture together, dispesco to drive beasts from pasture: cætera the rest, ut as, epasco to eat up, servabunt will keep usum the use simplicis of the simple verb.

HÆc these habeo to have, lateo to lie hid, fallo to leap, statuo to appoint, cado to fall, lædo to hurt, pango to joyn dans making pegi, cano to sing, quæro to seek, cædo cecidi to beat, tango to touch, egeo to want or stand in need, teneo to hold, taceo to hold ones peace, sapio to be wise, que and rapio to snatch, si if componantur they be compounded, mutant they change vocalem primam the first vowel in i into i, ut as, rapio to snatch rapui, eripio to take away by force eripui. Natum a compound à of cano to sing dat giveth præteritum the preterperfect tense per üi by üi, ceu as, concino to sing together in one tune dat giveth concinüi. Sic even so displiceo to displease à of placeo to please, sed but hæc duo these two complaceo to please well cum with perplaceo to please very much, benè servant do keep well usum the use simplicis of the simple verb. Ista quatuor composita these four compounds à of pango to joyn, retinent à keep a, depango to plant, oppango to joyn, circumpango to fasten about, atque and repango to set. Ista quatuor these four compounds à of maneo manfi to tarry dant give minui, præmineo to excel others, emineo to appear before others, cum with promineo to hang

hang out in sight, que *and* immineo *to hang over*: at *but* cætera *the rest* servabunt *will keep* formam *the form* simplicis verbi *of the simple verb*. Composita *the compounds* à *of* scalpo *to scratch*, calco *to tread upon*, salto *to leap or dance*, mutant *do change* a per u *a into u*, exculpo *to carve or ingrave*, inculco *often to repeat*, resulto *to rebound*, demonstrant *shew* id *that* tibi *to thee*. Composita *the compounds* à *of* claudo *to shut*, quatio *to shake*, lavo *to wash*, rejiciunt a *cast away a*, à *of* claudo *to shut* docet *sheweth* id *that*, occludo *to shut fast*, excludo *to shut out*: que *and* à *of* quatio *to shake*, percutio *to smite*, excutio *to smite out*: Na-

: *the compounds* à *of* lavo *to wash*, proluo *to wash much*, diluo *to purge with washing*.

SI *if* componas *thou dost compound* hæc *these verbs*, ago *to do*, emo *to buy*, sedeo *to sit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, & *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to cast*, lacio *to allure or entice*, specio *to behold*, premo *to press* semper *always* sibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the first vowel* præsentis *of the present tense* in i *into i*, nunquam *never* præteriti *of the preterperfect tense*: ceu *as* frango *to break*, refringo *to break open* refregi: incipio *to begin* incepi, à *of* capio *to take*. Sed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*, namque *for* perago *to finish* sequitur *doth follow* suum simplex *his simple*, que *and also* satago *to be busie or to do with speed*, atq; *and* ab *of* ago *to do*, dego *to live* dat *giveth* degi, cogo *to compel* coegi. Sic *even so* à *of* rego *to rule*, pergo *to go forward* perrexi, quoque *also* surgo *to arise* vult *will have* surrexi, mediâ syllabâ *the middle syllable* præsentis *of the present tense* ademptâ *being taken away*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing* nisi *unless* præposito præeunte *when a preposition goeth before*: olfacio *to smell out* docet *teacheth* id *that* cum *with* calfacio *to make hot* que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nota *the compounds* à *of* lego *to read*, re, per, præ, sub, trans, ad, præeunte *going before* servant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præsentis *of the present tense*, cætera *the rest* mutant *do change it* in i *into i*; de quibus *of which* hæc *these* intelligo *to understand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect* tantùm *only* faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tense* lexi, omnia reliqua, *all the rest* legi.

NUnc *now* disças *thou mayst learn* formare *to form* supinum *the supine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tense*. Bi format sibi *formeth* tum *in the supine*, namque *for* sic *so* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum. Ci fit *s made* ctum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to smite* testatur *shews that* dans *giving* ictum, feci *to do* factum, quoque *also* jeci *to cast* jactum. Di fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, vidi *to see* visum: quædam *some* geminant *double* s: ut *as*, pandi *to open* passum, sedi *to sit* sessum: adde *add thou* scidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* sci ssum, atq; *and* fidi *to cleave* fissum, quoq; *also* fodi *to dig* fossum. Hîc *here* etiam *also* advertas *thou mayest mark* quòd *that* syllaba prima *the first syllable* quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* supinis *in the supines*, quæ *and* tondi *to clip or shear* docet *teacheth* id *that* dans *giving* tonsum, atque *and* cecīdi *to beat* quod *which maketh* cæsum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* casum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tensum & tentum, tutudi *to knock* tunsum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backward* quod *which* format *formeth* pedtum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to join* que *and* pepigi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *also* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, salli stans pro condio sale *signifying to season with salt* salsum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulsum, ceculi *to break* culsum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falsum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulsum, quoque *also* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ni, pi, qui *these terminations of the preterperfect tense* fiunt *are made* tum: velut *as*, manifestum *is manifest* hîc *here*, emi *to buy* emptum, veni *to come* ventum, cecini à *of* cano *to sing* cantum, cepi à *of* capio *to take* dans *giving* captum, à *of* cœpio *to begin* cœptum, rupi à *of* rumpo *to break* ruptum, quoque *also* liqui *to leave* lictum. Ri fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, verri *to brush* versum, excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum. Si fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, visi *to go to see* visum, tamen *notwithstanding*, geminato

geminato *ſbeing doubled*; miſi *to ſend* formabit *will form* miſſum, excipe *except* fulſi *to underprop* fultum, hauſi *to draw* hauſtum, farſi *to patch* fartum, quoque *alſo* farſi *to ſtuff* fartum, uſſi *to burn* uſtum, geſſi *to bear* geſtum, torſi *to wreath* duo *two ſupines* tortum & *and* torſum, indulſi *to make too much of one* requirit *requireth* indultum que *and* indulſum. Pſi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, ſcripſi *to write* ſcriptum, excipe *except* campſi *to exchange* campſum. Ti fit *is made* tum namque *for* ſtatum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito *to the preter perfect tenſe* ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand* que *and* ſtiti à *of* ſiſto *to make to ſtand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* verſum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum, excipe *except* pavi *to feed* paſtum, lavi *to waſh* dat *giveth* lotum, interdum *ſometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* potatum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum: formes *thou mayeſt form* ritè *very well* ſatum à *of* ſero ſevi *to ſow*, livi *to dawb or to ſmear over*, que *and alſo* lini dat *giveth* litum, ſolvi à *of* ſolvo *to looſe* ſolutum, volvi à *of* volvo *to roll* volutum, ſingultivi *to ſob* vult *will have* ſingultum; veneo venis venivi *to be ſold*, venum, ſepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* ſepultum. Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *becauſe* ſemper *always* formabit *it will form* ui *in* utum: ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum, deme *except* rui à *of* ruo *to ruſh* dans *giving* rultum, ſecui *to cut* vult *will have* ſectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, ſtem *alſo* miſcui *to mingle* miſtum, ac *and* amicui *to cloath* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roaſt* habet *hath* toſtum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, conſului *to give or ask counſel* conſultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic *ſo* ſalui *to leap* ſaltum, colui *to worſhip* quoq; *alſo* occului *to hide* cultum, pinſui *to bake* habet *hath* piſtum, rapui *to ſnatch* raptum; que *and* ſerui à *of* ſero *to plant* vult *will have* ſertum, ſic quoq; *ſo alſo* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum: Sed *but* hæc *theſe* mutant *do change* ui in ſum ui *into* ſum, nam *for* cenſeo *to think* cenſum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celſum, meto meſ-

ſu

ui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *alſo* meſſum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, ſic quoque *ſo alſo* pexui *to kemb* habet *hath* pexum. patui *to lie open* dat *giveth* paſſum, carui *to want* caſſum que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* xum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind* vinctum: quinque *five* abjiciunt n *caſt away* n; nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, quoq; *alſo* pinxi *to paint* dat *giveth* pictum, ſtrinxi *to ſtrain* ſtrictum, quoque *alſo* rinxi *to grin* vult *will have* rictum. Flexi *to bend*, plexi *to puniſh*, fixi *to faſten* dant *give* xum, & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compoſitum ſupinum *every compound ſupine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* ſimplex *the ſimple*, quamvis *although* non ſtet *there be not* ſemper *always* eadem ſyllaba *the ſame ſyllable* utrique *in them both*: compoſita *the compounds* à *of* tunſum *to knock* demptâ n *it being taken away* tuſum: à *of* ruitum *to ruſh*, i mediâ demptâ *the middle letter i being taken away* fit *is made*, rutum; & *and* quoq; *alſo* à *of* ſaltum *to dance* ſultum: compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſero *to ſow* dant *give* ſitum, quando *when* format *it formeth* ſatum. Hæc *theſe* ſupines captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to caſt*, raptum *to ſnatch*, mutant *do change* a per e *into* e, & *and* cantum *to ſing*, partum *to bring forth*, ſparſum *to ſprinkle*, carptum *to crop*, or *pluck up*, quoq; *alſo* fartum *to ſtuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo *to eat* compoſitum *being compounded* non facit *maketh not* eſtum, ſed *but* eſum, unum *one compound* comedo *to eat up*, duntaxat *only* formabit *will form* utrumque *both*. Duo *two compounds* à *of* noſco *to know*, cognitum *to know*, & *and* agnitum *to know by ſome token*, tantùm *only*, habentur *are had in uſe*, cætera *the reſt* dant *give* notum: noſcitum eſt *is* jam *now* in nullo uſu *in no uſe*.

VErba in or *verbs ending in or* admittunt *take* Præteritum *a preterperfect tenſe* ex poſteriore ſupino *from their latter ſupine*, u verſo *u being turned* per us *into us*, & *and* ſum vel fui conſociato *being joined thereunto*, ut *as*, à *of* lectu lectus ſum vel fui. At *but* horum *of theſe verbs* nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* deponens *a deponent*, nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* commune *a commune* notandum *to be noted*. Nam *for* labor *to ſlide* lapſus, patior *to endure* dat *giveth* paſſus, & *and* nata ejus *his*

com-

compounds: ut as, compatior to suffer alike compassus, que and perpetior to suffer throughly formans forming perpessus; fateor to grant quod which maketh fassus & and nata the compounds indè thereof: ut as, confiteor to confess confessus, que and diffiteor to deny formans forming diffessus: gradior to go by steps dat giveth gressus & and nata the compounds indè thereof, ut as, digredior to turn aside digressus. Junge add thou fatiscor to be weary fessus sum, metior to measure mensus sum, & and utor to use usus, ordior pro texo to weave dat giveth orditus, pro incepto to begin orsus; nitor to endeavour nisus vel or nixus sum, & and ulciscor to revenge ultus: simul also irascor to be angry iratus, atq; and reor to suppose ratus sum, obliviscor to forget vult will have oblitus sum; fruor to enjoy optat maketh fructus vel fruitus, junge add thou misereri to have pity misertus. Tuor to see & and tueor to defend non vult will not have tutus, sed but tuitus sum, quamvis although & both tutum & and tuitum fit be supinum the supine utriq; to them both: adde add thou locutus à of loquor to speak & and adde add thou secutus à of sequor to follow: experior to try facit maketh expertus, paciscor to make a bargain gaudet rejoyceth formare to form pactus sum, nanciscor to get nactus, apiscor to obtain quod which est is verbum vetus an old verb aptus sum, unde from whence adipiscor to get adeptus. Junge add thou queror to complain questus, junge add thou proficiscor to go forwards profectus, expergiscor to awake experrectus sum; & and quoque also hæc these comminiscor to devise commentus, nascor to be born natus, que and morior to die mortuus, atq; and orior to rise quod which facit maketh præteritum the preterperfect tense ortus.

HÆC these verbs habent have præteritum the preterperfect tense activæ vocis of the active voice & and passivæ the passive, cœno to sup format tibi formeth cœnavi & cœnatus sum, juro to swear juravi & juratus sum, que and poto to drink potavi & potus, titubo to stumble titubavi vel or titubatus. Sic so careo to want carui & cassus sum, prandeo to dine prandi & pransus, pateo to lie open patui & passus, que and placeo to please dat giveth placui & placitus, fuesco to accustom fue-

vi atque *and* suetus, veneo pro vendor *to be sold* venivi & venditus sum, nubo *to be married* nupsi nuptaq; sum, mereor *to deserve*, meritus sum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum. tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæsum, adde *add thou* pudet *it shameth* faciens *making* puduit, que *and* puditum, atq; *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit, que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-passivum *a verb neuter passive* sic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tense*, gaudeo *to be glad* gavisus sum, fido *to trust* fisus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* ausus sum, fio *to be made* factus, soleo *to be wont* solitus sum, Mœreo *to be sad* mœstus sum: sed *but* habetur *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* Phocæ *by the Grammarian* Phocas.

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* aliundè *of another*. Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in sco, stans *standing* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* ejusdem verbi *of the same verb*: ergo *therefore* tepesco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*; cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to see*, quatio *to shake* vult *will have* præteritum *its preterperfect tense* concussi à *of* concutio *to shake*, que *and* ferio *to smite* percussi à *of* percutio *to smite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, fido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* sedi à *of* sedeo *to sit*, tollo *to lift up* sustuli à *of* suffero *to bear* & *and* sum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear*, ritè *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*: sisto tantùm *only* pro *for* stare *to stand* steti à *of* sto *to stand*, que *and* furo *to be mad* insanivi à *of* verbo *a verb* ejusdem significati *of the same signification*. Sic *so* vescor *to eat*, medeor *to heal*, liquor *to be melted*, reminiscor *to remember*, poscunt *require* præteritum *a preterperfect tense* à *of* pascor *to be fed*, medicor *to be healed* liquefio *to be melted*, recordor *to remember*.

FUgiunt *these want* præteritum *their preterperfect tense*, vergo *to bend*, ambigo *to doubt*,

doubt, gliſco *to deſire greatly*, fatiſco *to think*, polleo *to be able*, nideo *to ſhine*: ad hæc *to theſe are added* inceptiva *verbs inceptive*; ut *as*, pueraſco *to begin to be a child*, & *and* paſſiva *paſſives* quibus *whoſe* activa *actives* caruêre *have wanted* ſupinis *their ſupines*; ut *as*, metuor *to be feared*, timeor *to be feared*: omnia meditativa *all meditatives* præter *beſides* parturio *to bring forth*, eſurio *to be hungry*, quæ duo *which two* ſervant *do keep* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*.

HÆc verba *theſe verbs* ràrò *ſeldom* aut *or* nunquam *never* retinebunt *will keep* ſupinum *their ſupines*: lambo *to lick*, mico micui *to ſhine*, rudo *to bray like an aſs*, ſcabo *to claw*, parco peperci *to ſpare*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, poſco *to require*, diſco *to learn*, compeſco *to reſrain*, quinnico *to nod with the head*, dego *to live*, ango *to trouble*, ſugo *to ſuck*, lingo *to lick with the tongue*, ningo *to ſnow* que *and* fatago *to do with ſpeed*, *or to be very buſy*, pſallo *to ſing*, volo *to be willing*, nolo *to be unwilling*, malo *to be more willing*, tremo *to tremble*, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe*, ſtrido *to make a noiſe*, ſaveo *to be yellow*, li-

veo *to be black and blue*, aveo *to covet*, paveo *to fear*, conniveo *to wink with the eye*, fervet *to be hot*. Compoſitum *a compound* à *of* nuo *to nod with the head*, ut *as* renuo *to refuſe*, à *of* cado *to fall*, ut *as* incido *to fall in*; præter *beſides* occido *to fall down*, quod *which* facit *maketh* occaſum, que *and* recido *to fall back*, recaſum. Reſpuo *to refuſe*, linquo *to leave*, luo *to puniſh*, metuo *to fear*, cluo *to gliſter*, frigeo *to be cold*, calveo *to be bald*, & *and* ſterto *to ſnort*, timeo *to fear*. Sic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine* & *and* arceo *to drive away*, cujus *whoſe* compoſita *compounds* habent *have* ercitum. Sic *ſo* natum *the compound* à *of* gruo *to cry like a crane*; ut *as* ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* neutra *neuters* ſecundæ *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in üi; exceptis *theſe being excepted*, oleo *to ſmell*, doleo *to grieve*, placeo *to pleaſe*, que *and* taceo *to hold ones peace*, item *alſo* pareo *to obey*, & *and* careo *to want*, noceo *to hurt*, pateo *to lie open*, que *and* lateo *to lie hid*, & *and* valeo *to be in health*, caleo *to be hot*; namque *for* hæc *theſe* gaudent ſupino *have their ſupine*.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

THE *proper names*, 1. *Of Heathenish Gods.* 2. *Of men.* 3. *Of Rivers.* 4. *Of months.* 5. *Of winds, are of the masculine gender.* II. *The proper names,* 1. *Of Heathenish Goddesses.* 2 *Of Women.* 3. *Of countries.* 4. *Of Cities.* 5. *Of Islands, are of the feminine gender,*

Except these Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are masculines, and* Argos, Tibur, Præneste, *and Cities ending in* um, *which are neuters: and* Anxur *which is both masculine and neuter*

The general Rules for common names are four.

1. THE *Names of Trees are feminine: Except* 1. *Such as end in* aster, *as* oleaster, *and* Dumus *which are masculines, and,* 2. Siler, suber, thus, robur *and* acer, *which are neuters.*

2. *The names of Birds, Beasts and Fishes, are of the Epicene gender.*

3. *All common nouns substantives in* um, *and every substantive undeclined are of the neuter gender.*

The special Rules for the five declensions.

ALL *nouns of the first declension are of the feminine gender, as* Capra, capræ.

Except 1. *Some attributed to men: as* scriba, assecla, &c. *And,* 2. *Some nouns in* a, *which come of Greek nouns in* as, *and* es, *as* satrapa *of* satrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. 3. *Except* dama *and* talpa, *of the doubtful gender.* 4. *Nouns in* a, *derived from verbs, as* advena *from* venio, agricola *from* colo, *to which add* verna, *which are thought to be of the commune gender.*

All nouns of the second declension in *us*, and *r*, are masculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are feminines: So also some nouns in* us, *coming of Greek nouns in* os, *as* papyrus, antidotus, costus, diphthongus, byssus, abyssus, crystallus, synodus, sapphirus, eremus *and* arctus, *with some others.*

2 *Except these neuters,* virus, pelagus; *and* vulgus *both masculine and neuter.*

3. *Except these of the doubtful gend r,* pampinus, ficus, *a disease,* phaselus, lecythus, atomus, grossus, pharus, pharadisus.

The

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenſion is known by theſe rules.

ALL *common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.*

Except 1. *Theſe Maſculines:* natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, collis, follis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, penis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* unguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis *and* axis: *and the compounds of as a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2. *Nouns in* er, *as* pater, *are maſculines; but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* e, *as* mare, rete: *and Greek nouns in* es, *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender,* Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender,* Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis teſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, increaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe, are of the feminine gender: as,* Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

EXcept *theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines,* ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety,* as, mas bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe,* mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps *a ſerpent,* gryps, rex, grex, phryx.

And nouns in n, *of more ſyllables: as* Lichen, delphin, *but* ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* o, *ſignifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculines, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, ternio *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or *and* os, *are maſculines; except* ſoror *and* uxor, *which are feminines: and* author *of the commune gender.*

Likewiſe theſe are maſculines, Torrens, nefrens, oriens, bidens *a dung-fork: and others derive of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound: as,* dodrans *an ounce: ſo alſo* hydrops, nycticorax, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are maſculines.*

2. EXcept *these neuters*, mel, fel, lac, far, ver, cor, æs, vas vasis *a veſſel*, os oris *a mouth*, os oſſis *a bone*, *alſo* rus, thus, ius, crus, pus *and* halec.

Alſo all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters*: *as* capital, laquear.

3. EXcept *theſe nouns of the doubtful gender*, python, ſcrobs, ſerpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, ſtirps *a ſtump of a tree*, calx *the heel*, dies *a day*; *but* dies *in the plural number is maſculine only*.

4. EXcept *theſe nouns of the commune gender*, Parens, infans, adoleſcens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex, *and the compounds of* frons; *alſo* cuſtos, bos, fur, ſus *and* ſacerdos.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, increaſing ſhort in the genitive caſe, are of the maſculine gender*: *as* ſanguis, ſanguĭnis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many ſyllables*. *Alſo* virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, ſeges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, ſindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecŭdis, ſarſex, pellex, carex, ſupellex, appendix, hiſtrix, coxendix, filix.

Alſo words in as *and* is, *being Greek names*: *as* lampas, iaſpis.

2. NOuns *ſignifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as* problema, *in* n *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* occiput, *are neuters*.

Except pecten, furfur, *which are maſculines*. *Alſo theſe nouns are neuters*, cadaver, verber, iter, ſuber, tuber *a muſhroom*, uber, gingiber, laſer, cicer, piper, papaver, ſiſer, ſiler, *alſo* marmor, æquor *and* ador: *and* pecus pecoris *cattle*.

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *alſo* culex, natrix, onyx, *and his compounds, and* filex, *which more uſually are maſculines*.

1. EXcept *theſe nouns of the commune gender*, vigil, pugil, exul, præſul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur *and* Arcas, antiſtes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hoſpes *and* ales, præſes, princeps, auceps, eques, obſes: *And nouns derived of verbs*: *as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruſpex.

All nouns of the fourth declenſion are of the maſculine gender, *Except* domus, colus, ficus *a fig*, acus, portĭcus, tribus, ſocrus, quinus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declenſion are of the feminine gender, except meridies *of the maſculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is maſculine only.*

The general rules of the genders of Adjectives.

1. ONe *ending in the caſe of an Adjective, is of all the genders: as,* fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the firſt is maſculine and feminine, the ſecond neuter: as,* hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings: as,* ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum, *the firſt is maſculine, the ſecond feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, ſoſpes, comes, ſuperſtes, *are adjectives: but ſeldom uſed in the neuter gender in the nominative and the accuſative caſes.*

Note, that ſome nouns in er *are thus declined,* hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So alſo* celer, campeſter, pedeſter, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect Tenſe and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the firſt Conjugation have

o, as, avi, *or* no, nas, navi.

Except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, ſeco ſecui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, ſono ſonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, ſto ſteti.

Verbs of the ſecond conjugation have eo, es, ui, *as,* doceo, doces, docui.

Except { 1 Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video di, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi, cieo civi, vieo vievi.

Except
2. Pendeo pependi, mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpoſpondi, tondeo totondi.
3. L *or* r *before* geo *make* ſi, *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third Conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except
1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except
1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecĭdi *to fall*, cædo cecĭdi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, ecto *into* xi.

Except
1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetĭgi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, üo *into* üi.

Except
1. Pſallo *to ſing*, *and* ſallo *to ſalt*, ſalli, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo fefelli, cello *to break* ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No, ro, ſco, vo, *into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempſi, ſterno ſtravi, ſperno ſprevi, ſino ſivi *and* ſini *and* levi, cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono poſui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* ſevi *and* ſerui, verro verri *and* verſi, uro uſſi, gero geſſi, quæro quæſivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri,

Except

Except { 3. Poſco poposci, diſco, didici, quiniſco quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* pſi, *as* ſcalpo ſcalpſi.

Except { Rumpo rupi, ſtrepo ſtrepui, crepo crepui.
Quo *into* qui. *except* coquo coxi.

So *into* ſivi.

Except { Faceſſo faceſſi, capeſſo capeſſivi *and* capeſſi, viſo viſi, pinſo pinſui.

To *into* ti.

Except { Siſto *to make to ſtand* ſtiti, mitto miſi, peto petivi *and* petii, ſterto ſtertui, meto meſſui.

Gio *into* gi. Pio *into* pi.

Except { Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, ſapio ſapui *and* ſapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ſſi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *into* ivi.

Except { Venio veni, cambio campſi, raucio rauſi, ſarcio ſarſi, ſarcio ſarſi, ſepio ſepſi, ſentio ſenſi, fulcio fulſi, haurio hauſi, ſancio ſanxi, vincio vinxi, ſalio ſalui, amicio, amicui.

Of the Preterperfect Tenſe of Compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the ſame preterperfect tenſe that the ſimple hath:* as, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except the compounds double not a ſyllable in the preterperfect tenſe,* as refelli, recurri. *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of diſco, ſto, poſco, *and* do *of the firſt Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* ſub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *and* explico, *have* ui *or* avi.

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, abolevi *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* di *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi,

6. *The compounds of* sto *make* stiti, *as* obstiti, constiti.

Note also that damno, lacto, sacro, fallo, arceo, tracto, fatiscor, partio, carpo, patro, scando, spargo, pario, *change* (a) *into* (e) *in all their tenses.*

So do compesco *and* dispesco *of* pasco, *and have* pescui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi *and* reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all those of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, salio, statuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, sapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded, change the first vowel into* (i) *in all tenses.*

Except Possthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, *compounds of* maneo *have* minui.

The compounds of scalpo, calco, salto, *change* (a) *into* (u:) *as*, exculpo, inculco, resulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *cast away* (a); *as*, exclude, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, sedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, specio, premo, *change the first vowel in the present tense, and tenses derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coëmo, supersedeo, perago, satago, circumago.

Also dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Also* pergo perrexi *and* urgo surrexi, *which lose the middle syllable.*

Facio *compounded with a preposition changes the first vowel into* (i); *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, per, præ, sub, trans, ad, *changes nothing: but other compounds change the first vowel into* (i) *as*, intelligo diligo, negligo, *which also make* lexi *in the preterperfect.*

The forming of the Supine of the Simple Verb.

The Supine of the Simple Verb is formed of the Preterperfect Tense thus:

Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum; *as*,

Bibi, bibitum.

Emi, emptum.

em

Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
Cœpi cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi raptum.
Liqui lictum, *in the Compounds.*
Steti *and* ſtiti ſtatum, *except* verti verſum.
Flavi flatum, *except* pavi paſtum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, ſavi ſautum, cavi cautum, ſero ſevi ſatum, livi *and* lini *make* litum, ſolvi ſolutum, volvi volutum, fingultivi fingultum, veneo venivi venum, ſepelivi ſepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. *Theſe five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, ſtrinxi, rinxi, *loſe* n; *and* flexi, plexi, fixi, fluxi *have* (xum.)

Di, li, ri, ſi *are changed into* ſum.

1. Vidi viſum, *except* pandi paſſum, ſedi ſeſſum, ſcidi ſciſſum, fidi fiſſum, fodi foſſum.

2. Salli ſalſum, pepuli pulſum, ceculi culſum, fefelli falſum, velli vulſum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri verſum, *except* peperi partum.

4. Viſi viſum, miſi miſſum, *except* fulſi fultum, hauſi hauſtum, ſarſi ſartum, farſi fartum, uſſi uſtum, geſſi geſtum, torſi tortum *and* torſum, indulſi indulſum *and* indultum.

Here note that the ſyllable doubled in the preterperfect tenſe is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonſum. *Alſo that* cæcīdi *hath* cæſum, cecīdi caſum, tetendi tenſum *and* tentum, tutudi tunſum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pſi *is changed into* (ptum,) *as* ſcripſi ſcriptum, *except* campſi campſum.

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as,*

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* ĕo ŭi, *which have* utum: *as,* exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* ſecui ſectum, necui nectum, fricu ifrictum, miſcui miſtum, amicui amictum, torrui toſtum, docui doctum, tenui tentum, conſolui conſolutum. alui altum *and* alitum ſalui ſal-

tum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinſui piſtum, rapui raptum, ſerui ſertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* cenſui cenſum, cellui celſum, meſſui meſſum, patui paſſum, carui caſſum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the Supines of Compound Verbs.

THE *compound Verb hath the ſame Supine which the ſimple Verb hath:* as, docui doctum. edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tunſum *is made* tuſum *in the compound, and* ruitum *made* rutum, ſaltum *made* ſultum, *and* ſatum *of* ſero *made* ſitum.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, ſparſum, carptum, fartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e).

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* eſum *only, but* comedo *hath* comeſum *and* comeſtum.

4. *Except* cognoſco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnoſco agnitum.

Of Verbs in or.

VErbs *in* or *form their Preterperfect Tenſe of the latter Supine: as of* lectu *is made* lectus ſum vel fui.

Note theſe Verbs following, labor lapſus, patior paſſus, compatior compaſſus, perpetior perpeſſus, fateor faſſus, confiteor confeſſus, diffiteor diffeſſus, gradior greſſus, digredior digreſſus, fatiſcor feſſus, metior menſus, utor uſus, ordior *to weave* orditus, *to begin* orſus, nitor niſus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciſcor ultus, iraſcor iratus, reor ratus. oblivi ſcor ob itus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, miſereor miſertus, tuor *and* tueor tuitus, loquor locutus, ſequor ſecutus, experior expertus, paciſcor pactus, nanciſcor nactus, adipiſcor adeptus *of* apiſcor aptus, queror queſtus, proficiſcor profectus, expergiſcor experrectus, comminiſcor commentus, naſcor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oreris & oriris ortus.

Of Verbs Irregular.

NOte *that theſe Verbs have a Preterperfect Tenſe of the Active Voice, and another of the Paſſive Voice.*

1. Cœno cœnavi *and* cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus ſum, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus um, careo carui *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum,

ſum, pateo patui *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſueſco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Impersonals*, libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet licuit *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

NOte *theſe neuter-paſſives*, gaudeo gaviſus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

NOte *that Verbs in* (ſco) *put for their primitives, borrow their Preterperfect Tenſe of their Primitives*: *as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video. quatio concuſſi *of* concutio, ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, fido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuffero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſteti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liquefactus ſum *of* liqueſio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want the Preterperfect Tenſe.*

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.

2. *Verbs Inceptives in* ſco, *as* pueraſco.

3. *Verbs Paſſives whoſe Actives want their ſupines.*

4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is, ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is, ivi.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their Supines.*

Lambo, mico micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, ſugo, lingo, ningo, ſatago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple Verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calveo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo; *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe Preterperfect Tenſe ends in* ui; *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their Supines.*

VErbum personale *a verb personal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative case* numero *in number* & *and* personâ *person*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* est *is* nunquam *never* sera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* est *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative case* primæ vel secundæ personæ *of the first or second person* rarissimè exprimitur *is very seldom expressed*, nisi *except* discretionis causâ *for difference sake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâstis *have condemned*, quasi *as though* dicat *he should say* nemo *none* prætereà *besides*; aut *or* emphasis gratiâ *for the better expressing the thing to be spoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu si deseris *if thou forsake us*, perimus *we are utterly undone*: quasi *as though* dicat *he should say* præcipuè *especially* & *and* præ iis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*, Tu *even thou* es *shalt be* mihi & . . . dominus & *father*, tu *even* & *soror* & *husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum significatio *whose signification* tantùm *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative case* tertiæ personæ *of the third person* sæpe *oftentimes* subauditur *is understood*: ut *as*, est *he is*, fertur *it is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt *they report*, aiunt *they say*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in similibus *in such like*: ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* designâsse *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *heinous offences*. Que *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituisse *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox casualis *a casual word* non est *is not* semper *always* nominativus *the nominative case* verbo *to the verb*, sed *but* aliquando *sometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri *to lye* non est *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *sometimes* oratio *a sentence*: ut *as*, Adde *add thou* quòd *that* didicisse *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal sciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifieth* mores *mens manne* nec finit *and suffereth them not* esse *to be*

feros

feros *brutiſh*. Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Partim virorum *part of the men* ceciderunt *were ſlain* in bello *in the war*, partim ſignorum *part of the enſigns* ſunt combuſta *were burned*. Verba *verbs* infiniti modi *of the infinitive mood* ſtatuunt *ſet* ante ſe *before themſelves* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* pro nominativo *for a nominative*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* te rediiſſe *that thou art returned* incolumem *ſafe*. Volo *I will* te agere *that thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Hîc modus *this mood* poteſt *may* reſolvi *be reſolved* per quòd & ut *by* quòd *and* ut, ad hunc modum *after this manner*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* quòd *that* tu rediiſti *thou art returned* incolumis *ſafe*. Volo *I will* ut *that* tu agas *thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Verbum *a verb* poſitum *put* inter duos nominativos *between two nominative caſes* diverſorum numerorum *of divers numbers* poteſt *may* convenire *agree* cum alterutro *with either of them*: ut *as*, Iræ *the falling out* amantium *of lovers* eſt *is* redintegratio *the renewing* amoris *of love*. Quid enim *for what* niſi *but* vota *prayers* ſuperſunt *remain*? Percuſſit *ſhe ſtruck* pectora *her breaſt*, quoque *alſo* pectus *her breaſt* robora fiunt *was made Oak*. Hîc *here* nihil *nothing* niſi *but* carmina *verſes* deſunt *are wanting*. Imperſonalia *impersonals* non habent *have not* nominativum *a nominative caſe* præcedentem *going before them*: ut *as*, Tædet me *I am weary* vitæ *of life*. Pertæſum eſt *I am weary* conjugii *of wedlock*; de quibus *whereof* ſuo loco *I will treat in their place*. Nomen *a noun* multitudinis *of multitude* ſingulare *ſingular* quandoque *ſometimes* jungitur *is joyned* verbo plurali *to a verb plural*: ut *as*, pars *part* abiere *are gone*. Uterque *both* deludumtur *are mocked* dolis *with deceit*.

ADjectivum *the adjective* conſentit *agreeth* cum ſubſtantivo *with the ſubſtantive* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* caſu *caſe*: ut *as*, Rara avis *a rare bird* in terris *in the earth* que *and* ſimillima *moſt like* nigro cygno *a black ſwan*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner* participia *participles* & *and* pronomina *pronuns* adnectuntur *are joyned* ſubſtantivis *to ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* fueris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *in proſperity* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *ma-*

ny

my friends: nullus amicus no friend ibit will go ad amissas opes to lost riches. Pectora mea my breasts non senserunt have not felt hoc vulnus this wound primùm now the first time, tuli I have suffered graviora more grievous things. Aliquando sometimes oratio a sentence supplet doth supply locum the place substantivi of the substantive: ut as, Audito when it was heard Regem proficisci that the King went Doroberniam to Canterbury.

RElativum the Relative concordat agreeth cum Antecedente with the Antecedent genere in gender, numero number & and personâ person: ut as, Quis who est is vir bonus a good man? Qui he that servat keepeth consulta the statutes patrum of his forefathers, qui he that keepeth leges their laws juráque and ordinances. Nec solùm and not only unica vox one word alone, sed etiam but also interdum sometimes oratio a sentence ponitur is put pro antecedente for the antecedent: ut as, Veni I came in tempore in season ad eam to her, quod which est is primum the chiefest omnium rerum of all things. Relativum a Relative collocatum placed inter duo antecedentia between two antecedents diversorum generum of divers genders, nunc sometimes convenit agreeth cum priore with the former: ut as, Senatus the Senate peragebat kept assiduam stationem their daily meeting eò loci at that place qui which hodie at this time quoque also appellatur is call'd Senaculum the Senate-house. Non procul not far off ab eo flumine from that river quod which vocant they call Saliam Salia. Stella the Star Jovis of Jupiter quæ which dicitur is called Phaëton, fertur is carried propiùs à terra not far from the earth. Nunc sometimes cum posteriore with the latter: ut as, Homines men tuentur do defend illum globum that round thing quæ which dicitur is called terra the earth. Est there is locus a place in carcere in the prison quod which appellatur is called Tullianum a dungeon. In coitu lunæ in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon quod which vocant they call interlunium the space between the old Moon and the new. Aliquando sometimes relativum a relative, aliquando sometimes & also Nomen Adjectivum a noun adjective

tive respondet *hath relation* primitivo *to the primitive* quod *which* subintelligitur *is understood* in possessivo *in the possessive*: ut *as*, Omnes *all men* dicere *did say* omnia bona *all good things*, & *and* laudare *did praise* fortunas meas *my good hap*, qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a son* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with so good a nature*. Vidisti *thou hast seen* nostros ocellos *our eyes* flentis *of me weeping*. Quoties *as often as* nullus nominativus *no nominative case* interseritur *is put* inter relativum *between the relative* & *and* verbum *the verb*, relativum *the relative* erit *shall be* nominativus *the nominative case* verbo *to the verb*: ut *as*, Fœlix *happy is he* qui *which* potuit *could* visere *go to see* fontem lucidũ *the clear fountain* boni *of goodness*. At *but* si *if* nominativus *the nominative case* interponatur *be put between* relativo *the relative* & *and* verbo *the verb* relativum *the relative* regitur *is governed* à verbo *of the verb*, aut *or* ab aliâ dictione *of another word* quæ *which* locatur *is placed* cum verbo *with the verb* in oratione *in the sentence*: ut *as*, Gratia *thanks* abest *is wanting* ab officio *from that good turn* quod *which* mora *lingring* tardat *delayeth*. Cujus numen *whose deity* adoro *I worship*. Quorum *whereof* ego habeo *I have* optimum *the best*. Cui *to whom* non vidi *I have not seen* similem *the like*. Quo *whereof* judicavi *I have thought* te *thee* dignum *worthy*. Quo *than whom* nemo *none* scribit *writeth* meliùs *better*. Quem videndo *in seeing of whom* obstupuit *he was amaz'd*. Lego *I read* Virgilium *Virgil*, præ quo *in comparison of whom* cæteri Poëtæ *the other Poets* sordent *are of very small account*.

QUum *when* duo substantiva *two substantives* diversæ significationis *of diverse significations* sic concurrunt *do so come together* ut *that* posterius *the latter* quodammodo *after a sort* videatur *may seem* possideri *to be possessed* à priore *of the former*, tum *then* posterius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in genitivo *in the genitive case*: ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of money* crescit *increaseth* quantum *as much as* ipsa pecunia *the money it self* crescit *increaseth*. Rex *the King* pater *is father* patriæ *of the country*. Arma *the*

weapo

weapons Achillis of Achilles. Cultor a tiller agri of the ground. Proindè further hic genitivus this genitive case sæpissimè very often mutatur is changed in adjectivum possessivum into an adjective possessive: ut as, Domus the house patris of my father, paterna domus my father's house. Filius the son heri of my master, herilis filius my master's son. Est there is a time etiam also ubi when vertitur it is turned in dativum into a dative case: ut as, Est he is pater a father urbi to the City que and maritus a husband urbi to the city. Herus a master tibi to thee, pater a father mihi to me. Excipiuntur nouns are excepted quæ which connectuntur are put together in eodem casu in the same case per appositionem by apposition: ut as, Opes riches irritamenta the allurements malorum of evils effodiuntur are digged out of the earth. Arcent they drive away à præsepibus from their hives fucos the drones ignavum pecus being a sluggish cattle. Adjectivum an adjective positum put in neutro genere in the neuter gender absolutè absolutely hoc est that is absq; substantivo without a substantive, aliquando sometimes postulat requireth genitivum a genitive case: ut as, Paululum pecuniæ a little money. Hoc noctis this night. Non videmus we see not id manticæ that wallet quod which est is in tergo on the back. Quantum nummorum so much money as quisq; every one servat keepeth in arcâ suâ in his chest, habet he has & tantum fidei even so much credit. Interdum sometimes genitivus the genitive case ponitur is put tantùm alone, nempe that is priore substantivo the former substantive subaudito being understood per Eclipsin by Eclipsis: ut as in locutionibus in speeches hujusmodi of this kind: Ubi so soon as veneris thou shalt come ad Dianæ to Diana's Temple ito go thou ad dextram on the right hand: Ventum erat he came ad Vestæ to Vesta's Temple: Utrobique in both places subauditur there is understood Templum a Temple. Andromache Hectoris the wife of Hector, uxor a wife subauditur is understood. Deiphobe Glauci the daughter of Glaucus, filia a daughter subauditur is understood. Video I see Byrrhiam Byrrhia, hujus this man's servant, subaudi understand thou servum a servant. Laus the praise & and vituperium the dispraise rei of a thing effertur is used variis modis diversis

vers *ways* at *but* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative case* vel *or* genitivo *the genitive case*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* nullâ fide *of no credit*. Puer *a boy* ingenui vultûs *of a comely countenance*, que *and* ingenui pudoris *honeſt baſhfulneſs*. Opus *need* & *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* authoritate tuâ *thy authority*. Non accepit *he received not* pecuniam *money* quâ *whereof* ſibi nihil eſſet uſus *he had no need*, ab iis *of them* quibus *who* ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe *had uſe for it*. Quandoque autem *but ſometimes* opus videtur *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* adjectivè *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary* que *and* conſtruitur *it is conſtrued* variè *diverſly*: ut *as*, Dux *a Captain* & *and* author *a guide* opus eſt *is neceſſary* nobis *for us*. Dicis *thou ſayeſt* nummos *money* opus eſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatum *for the preparation* triumphi *of the triumph*. Para *provide* alia *other things* quæ *which* ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary*. Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your letters* operam *that the labour*, Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *hath not been* multum opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* deſiderîû *deſire*, notitiam *knowledge*, memoriam *remembrance*, atque *and* contraria *things contrary* iis *to them* genitivum adſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous* novitatis *of news*. Mens *a mind* præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that which is to come*. Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of thy ſhort age*. Illicis *thou enticeſt* in fraudem *into deceit*, eductos *young men brought up* liberè *honeſtly*, imperitos rerum *void of experience*. Non ſum *I am not* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind*, ſed *but* devius *ſwerving from* æqui *right*. Rudis *ignorant* Græcarum literarum *of the Greek tongue*. Adjectiva *adjectives* in ax verbalia *derived of verbs* etiam *likewiſe* ſeruntur in genitivum *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Audax *adventurous* ingenii *of nature*. Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer* rerum *of things* Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *an abandoner* vitiorum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in ſpying* utilium *profitable things*. Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his purpoſe*. Tam *as well* tenax *a keeper* ficti *of a lye* que *and* pravi *that which is naught*, quam *as* nuncia *a teller*

veri *of the truth.* Petax *an asker* pecuniarum *of money.* Prætereà *besides* ingens turba *a very great multitude* adjectivorum *of adjectives* obstricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* postulat *requireth* casum patrium *a genitive case*: quorum farraginem satis quidem amplam *a sufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* Despauterius *Despauter* congesserunt *have gathered together*, tu verò *but thou* lectione crebrâ *by often reading* reddes *shalt make* eâ *them* admodum familiaria *very familiar* tibi *to thee.* Nomina partitiva *nouns partitives* aut *or* posita *put* partitivè *partitively*, Interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives* & *and* certa numeralia *some nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive case*, à quo *of whom* & *also* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Quanquam *although* Marce fili *son Mark* oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* idque *and that* Athenis *at Athens*, abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* institutis *instructions* Philosophiæ *of Philosophy*, propter summam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the Master* & *and* urbis *the City*, quorum *whereof* alter *the one* potest *can* augere *store* te *thee* scientiâ *with knowledge* altera *the other* exemplis *with examples.* Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of these two* mavis *thou hadst rather.* Quisquis *whosoever* Deorum *of the Gods* ille fuit *he was.* An *what* est quisquam hominum *is any man* æquè miser *such a wretch* ut *as* ego *I?* Nemo *none* Divûm *of the Gods* auderet *durst* promittere *promise.* Tres *three* fratrum *of the brothers.* Quatuor *four* judicum *of the Judges.* Nondum constat *it is not yet agreed upon* quis *who* fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* Sapientum *of the wise Men.* Romulus fuit *was* primus *the first* Regum Romanorum *of the Roman Kings.* Tamen *yet* in alio sensu *in another sense* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*; ut *as*, Primus *the first* ab Hercule *from Hercules.* Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas.* In alio verò sensu *but in another sense* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Secundus *second* nulli *to none* pl-

eget

etate *in godlineſs*. Uſurpantur autem *but they are uſed* & *alſo* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions*, è, de, ex, inter, ante; ut *as*, Alter *the one* è vobis *of you* eſt *is* Deus *a God*. Solus *he alone* de ſuperis *of the Gods above*. Primus *the chiefeſt* inter omnes *amongſt all*. Laocoon ardens *chafing* decurrit *ran down* ſummâ ab arce *from the top of the tower*, primus *being the firſt* ibi *there* ante omnes *before all*, magnâ comitante catervâ *a great troop accompanying him*. Interrogativum *the queſtion* & *and* redditivum *the redditive* ejus *thereof* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſûs *of the ſame caſe* & *and* temporis *tenſe*: ut *as*, Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs*? Divitiarum *of riches*. Quid rerum *what buſineſs* nunc geritur *is now a doing* in Angliâ *in England*? Conſulitur *they do conſult* de Religione *of Religion*. Hæc regula *this rule* fallit *faileth* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is made* per *by* cujus, a, um: ut *as*, Cujum pecus *whoſe cattle*? Laniorum *the Butchers*. Aut *or elſe* per dictionem *by a word* variæ ſyntaxeos *of divers conſtructions*; ut *as*, Accuſâſne *what do you accuſe* furti *of theft*, an *or* homicidii *murther*? Utroq; *of both*. Denique *laſtly* fallit *it faileth* cùm *when* reſpondendum eſt *we muſt anſwer* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſſeſſives*, Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as*, Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book*? Meus *mine*. Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender*. Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two*, ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more*: ut *as*, Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands*. Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* Digitorum *of the fingers*. Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitivè *partitively* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* è, ex *of or from*, aut *or* inter *among*: ut *as*, Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poëtarum *of the Poets*: id eſt, *that is*, ex Poëtis *of the Poets*, vel *or* inter Poëtas *among the Poets*. Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur

they

they are expounded per *by* quàm *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than Gold*, aurum *gold* virtutibus *than vertues*, id eſt *that is*, quàm *than* aurum *gold*, quàm *than* virtutes *vertues*. Adſciſcunt & alterum ablativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſſûs *of exceeding*; ut *as*, Quantò *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tantò *by ſo much* geras te *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tantò *by ſo much*, quantò *by how much*, multò *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth*, apponuntur *are put* utrique gradui *to both degrees*; ut *as*, Tantò *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus poëta *the worſt poet* omnium *of all*, quantò *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt patron* omnium *of all*. Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night-ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multò melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind* habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault*, tantò *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quantò *by how much* habetur *he is accounted* maior *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quibus *wherein* ſignificatur *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſio *ſubmitting*, aut *or* relatio *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething* in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis *O be thou*, bonus *good* que *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *to thy friends*. Turba *the troubleſome rout* gravis *being grievous* pacl *to peace*, que *and* inimica *an enemy* placidæ quieti *to pleaſing reſt*. Poëta *a Poet* eſt *is* finitimus *of very great affinity with* Oratori *an Orator*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white* nunc *now* eſt *is* contrarius *contrary* albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friends*. Supplex *lowly* omnibus *to all*. Si *if* facis *thou cauſeſt* ut *that* ſit *he may be*

donevs *fit* patriæ *for the country*, utilis *profitable* agro *for the ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* substantiva *substantives* composita *compounded* ex præpositione *of the preposition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a chamber-fellow*, commilito *a fellow-souldier*, conservus *a fellow-servant*, cognatus *a kinsman*, &c. Quædam *some* ex his *of these* quæ *which* significant *signify* similitudinem *likeness* etiam *also* genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *he whom thou feareſt* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *fathers* censent *think it* esse *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* nasci *should become* illico *by and by* senes *old men*, neque esse *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of those things* quas *which* adolescentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* similis *like* domini *thy master*. Mens *a Mind* conscia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipsa *the Queen her self* indissima tui *most true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ suâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *strange*, immunis *free* serviunt *do serve* variis casibus *divers cases*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the desire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ *for procreation sake* est *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* est *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee* Non aliena *not unmeet for* consiliis *the purpose*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *not estranged* à studiis *from the studies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*. Dabitur *it shall be granted* vobis *to you* esse *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus mali *this evil*. Caprificus *the wild Fig-tree* est *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from these evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*, vehemens *earnest*, aptus *fit*, interdum *sometimes* etiam *also* adjunguntur *are joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals in* bilis accepta

taken passivè passively, ut as & also participia participles, seu potiùs or rather participialia participials in dus, dativo adjecto gaudent will have a dative case after them: ut as, O Jull, O Fulim, memorande mihi worthy to be remembred of me post nullos sodales after none of my fellows. Lucus the wood erat was penetrabilis to be pierced through nulli astro with no star.

MEnsura the measure magnitudinis of greatness subjicitur is put after adjectivis adjectives in accusativo in the accusative case: ut as, Gnomon the pin of a dial septem pedes longus seven foot long reddit maketh umbram the shadow quatuor pedes longam four foot long non ampliùs no more. Et and interdum sometimes in ablativo in the ablative case: ut as, Fons a well latus broad pedibus tribus three foot, altus deep triginta thirty. Et and interdum sometimes etiam also genitivo in the genitive: ut as, Facito make thou areas the floors latus broad pedum denûm ten foot a piece, longas long pedum quinquagenûm fifty foot a piece, in morem after the manner horti of a garden

ADjectiva adjectives quæ which pertinent belong ad copiam to plenty, egestatémve or want, gaudent rejoice interdum sometimes ablativo with an ablative case, & and interdum sometimes genitivo with a genitive: ut as, Amor love est is fœcundissimus very full of & both melle honey & and felle gall. Dives rich agris in lands, dives rich positis in fœnore nummis in Money put to usury. At but minores the lesser bees fessæ wearied referunt se do return home multâ nocte late in the night, crura their shanks plena full thymo with thyme. Quæ regio what country in terris in the earth non plena is not full nostri laboris of our labour? Dives rich equûm in horses, dives rich pictâi vestis in embroidered garments & and auri gold. O animæ O souls curvæ wholly bent in terras towards the earth & and inanes without cœlestium heavenly things? Expers void of fraudis deceit. Beatus rich gratiâ in good will. Nomina nouns diversitatis of diversity subjiciunt sibi do take after them ablativum an ablative case cum præpositione with a preposition: ut as, Alter diverso ab illo from him

Alius

Aliud *diverse* ab hoc *from this thing*. Diversus *different* ab isto *from this man*. Nonnunquam *sometimes* etiam *also* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Diversum *diverse* huic *to this*. Adjectiva *Adjectives* regunt *govern* ablativum *an ablative case* significantem *signifying* causam *the cause*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* irâ *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* senectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* tum *both* substantivis *substantives*, tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *in deed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* naturâ *by nature*, præceptor *a master* consiliis *by counsels*. Cæsar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by descent*. Dives *rich* spe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *in deed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, prædītus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, exterris *a banished man*, autem sendi casum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative case after them*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a son* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with so good a nature*. Atque *and* talpæ *the moles* capti oculis *being blind*, fodere *have digged* cubilia *their nests*. Abi *go thy way* contentus *content* sorte tuâ *with thy state*. Nonnulla *some* horum *of these* interdum *sometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive case*: ut *as*, Est *there is* militiæ altera *another warfare* digna *beseeming* operis tui *thy labours*. Descendam *I will come down* haud unquam indignus *in no wise unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEI *of me*, tui *of thee*, sui *of him*, nostri *of us*, vestri *of you* genitivi *the genitive cases* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* passio *suffering* significatur *is signified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languisheth* desiderio *for desire* tui *of thee*. Pársque *and part* tui *of thee* latitat *lieth hid* clausa *being shut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the I-*

stræ nostri of us. Meus mine, tuus thine, suus his, noster ours, vester yours, adjiciuntur ante put cùm when actio an action vel or possessio the possession rei of a thing denotatur ab noted: ut as, savet he favoureth desiderio tuo thy desire. Imago nostra our Image, i. e. that is, quam which nos we possidemus do possess. Genitivi these genitives nostrûm of us & and vestrûm of you sequuntur do follow distributiva distributives, partitiva partitives, comparativa comparatives & and superlativa superlatives: ut as, Unusquisq; every one vestrûm of you. Nemo none nostrûm of us. Ne sit let it not be mirum a wonder cui vestrûm to any of you. Major the greater vestrûm of you. Maximus natu the eldest nostrûm of us. Hæc possessiva these possessives meus, tuus, suus, noster & vester recipiunt take post to after them hos genitivos these genitive cases, Ipsius of him, solius of one alone, unius of one, duorum of two, trium of three, &c. omnium of all, plurium of many, paucorum of few, cujusque of every one, & and genitivos the genitive cases participium of participles, quæ which referuntur are referred ad genitivum to the genitive case primitivi of the primitive, inclusum comprehended in possessivo in the possessive: ut as, Conjecturam feceris thou hast conjectured ex tuo ipsius animo by thy own mind only. Dico I affirm rempublicam the Commonwealth esse to be liberatam set at liberty meâ unius operâ by my only travel. Meum solius peccatum my sin alone non potest cannot corrigi be amended. Noster duorum eventus let the event of us two ostendat shew utra gens whether of these two Countries sit is melior better. Præstantior better in suâ cujusq; laude in every one's own praise. Nostra omnium memoria the memory of us all respondet is answerable vestris paucorum laudibus to your few Praises. Cùm seeing that nemo none legat readeth scripta mea timentis the writings of me fearing recitare to recite them vulgo to the common people. Sui of him & and suus his sunt are reciproca reciprocals, hoc est, that is, semper always referuntur have relation ad id to that quod which præcessit went before in eadem oratione, in the same sentence: ut as

Petrus

Petrus *Peter* nimiùm admiratur ſe *ſets too much by himſelf*. Parcit *he ſpareth* erroribus ſuis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by ſome copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *intreateth* magnoperè *earneſtly*, ne ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him*. Ipſe, ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* ſolùm *only* repræſentat *repreſenteth* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium perſonarum *of three perſons*: ut *as*, ipſe vidi *I have ſeen*, ipſe videris *look thou to it*, ipſe dixit *he hath ſpoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *it is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ipſe ego *I my ſelf*, ipſe ille *even he*, ipſe Hercules *Hercules himſelf*. Idem, etiam *alſo* poteſt *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus perſonis *to all the perſons*: ut *as*, Ego idem *I the ſame man* adſum *am preſent*. Idem perge *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the make goats*. Hæc demonſtrativa *theſe demonſtratives*, hic, ille, iſte, diſtinguuntur *are diſtinguiſhed* ſic *thus*: Hic, demonſtrat *ſheweth* proximum *the neareſt* mihi *unto me*: Iſte, eum *him* qui *which* eſt *is* apud te *by thee*: Ille, indicat *ſheweth* eum *him* qui eſt remotus *that is removed* ab utroque *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* uſurpatur *is uſed*, cùm *when* demonſtramus *we ſhew* rem quamplam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander ille magnus *the ſame Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iſte, ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of ſomething* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Pellito *drive away* iſtum æmulum *this conſorte* ab eâ *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canſt*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo antepoſita *to two nouns going before*, Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* uſitatiſſimè *moſt uſually* ad poſterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *neareſt*: Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *fardeſt off*: ut *as*, Propoſitum *the purpoſe* agricolæ *of the husbandman* eſt *is* contrarium *contrary to* paſtoris *the ſhep-*

herds: Ille *the Husbandman*, quàm maximè *most of all* gaudet *rejoyceth* subacto & puro solo *in a well tilled and pure soil*: Hic *the* [illegible] novali *in a pasture new broken* graminoſoq; *and full of grass*: Ille *the Husbandman* ſperat *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terra *out of the earth*: hic *the ſhepherd* è pecore *from his ſheep*. Tamen *yet* eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverſo *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic, referri *to be referred* ad ſuppoſitum *to the ſubſtantive* remotius *farther off*, & *and* ille, ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: Verba paſſiva *verbs paſſives* vocandi *of calling*: ut *as*, Nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am ſaid*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*, & *and* ſimilia *like* iis *to them*: ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, alutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *am counted*, exiſtimor *I am eſteemed*: Item *alſo* verba *verbs* geſtûs *of geſture*: ut *as*, Sedeo *I ſit*, dormio *I ſleep*, cubo *I lie down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrinque *on either ſide*: ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chiefeſt good*. Perpuſilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis noſtræ *of our Religion*. Malus paſtor *an evil ſhepherd* dormit *ſleepeth* ſupinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *bolt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Deniq *finally* terè *in a manner*, omnia verba *all verbs* habent *have* poſt ſe *after them* nominativum *a nominative caſe* adjectivi nominis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum ſuppoſito *with the nominative caſe* verbi *of the verb* caſu *in caſe*, genere *in gender* & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *firſt* hæreſin *hereſy* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* tacit *holding their Peace*. Boni *good boys* diſcunt *learn* ſeduli *diligently*. Quoq; *alſo* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the ſame caſes* utrinque *on either ſide*, præcipuè *eſpecially* cùm *when* verba *verbs* optandi

exiſt-

wiſhing que *and* ſimilia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *juſt*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* ſe videri *that he might ſeem* juſtum *juſt*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *be* dives *rich* quàm *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich* quàm *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* meliùs *better* exiguo *with a little*; natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſiquis *if any* cognoverit *knew* uti *to uſe it*. Non licet nobis *we may not* eſſe *be* tam diſertis, vel diſertos *ſo eloquent*. Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* eſſe *to be* bonas *good*. Quo commiſſo *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* eſſe *be* piam *a loyal wife*. Quamvis *although* in his poſtremis exemplis *in theſe laſt Examples* accuſativi *the accuſative caſes* ſubaudiuntur *are underſtood* ante *before* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood*. Nos eſſe *that we ſhould be* diſertos *eloquent*. Vos eſſe *that you ſhould be* bonos *good*. Me eſſe *that I ſhould be* piam *loyal*.

SUM poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe* quoties *as often as* ſignificat *it ſignifieth* poſſeſſionem *poſſeſſion*, aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to ſomewhat*: ut *as*, Pecus *the cattle* eſt *is* Meliboei *Melibœus's*. Eſt *it is the duty* adoleſcentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders*. Eſt *it is the Duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to ſpare* ſubjectis *the meek ſubjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* ſuperbos *the proud*. Hi nominativi *theſe nominative caſes* excipiuntur *are excepted*, Meum *mine*, tuum *thine*, ſuum *his*, noſtrum *ours*, veſtrum *yours*, humanum *belonging to a man*, belluinum *belonging to a beaſt* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like*: ut *as*, non eſt *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to ſpeak* contra authoritatem *againſt the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate*. Eja *what ſoft* haud veſtrum eſt *it is not your part* eſſe *to be* iracundos *angry*. Humanum eſt *it is the property of a man* iraſci *to be angry*. At *but* hic *here* officium *duty* videtur *ſeemeth* ſubintelligi *to be underſtood*, quod *which* aliquando *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* exprimitur *is expreſſed*: ut *as*,

Eſt *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* benè *in good ſort* aſſimiles *thou wouldeſt make a ſhew of* has nuptias *this marriage*. Verba *verbs* æſtimandi *of eſteeming* gaudent *rejoyce* genitivo *with a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Pecunia *money* fit *is eſteemed* plurimi *very much* paſſim *abroad*. Pudor *ſhamefacedneſs* parvi penditur *is little ſet by*. Literæ *learning* habentur *is eſteemed* nihili vel pro nihilo *as nothing*. Opes *riches* ſunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quàm *than* annis *in the years* priſci temporis *of ancient times*. Æſtimo *I eſteem* adſciſcit *taketh unto it* vel *either* genitivũ *a genitive* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æſtimo *I eſteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *vertue* eſt æſtimanda *to be eſteemed* magno *of great price* ubiq; *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of Wool*, nauci *of a nutſhel or pill*, nihili *of nothing*, pili *of an hair*, aſſis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*, teruncii *of three ounces*, peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to theſe verbs*, æſtimo *I eſteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I eſteem* illum *him* flocci *as nought*: Nec *neither* facio *do I regard him* hujus *thus much*, quĩ *who* æſtimat *eſteemeth* me *me* pili *of an hair*. Iſta *theſe* ſunt *be* ſingularia *ſpecial phraſes*, Æqui boni conſulo *I take it in good part*, Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id eſt *that is*, in bonam accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* accuſandi *of accuſing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, abſolvendi *of abſolving*, & *and* conſimilia *ſuch like* poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behoveth* ipſum *him* ſe intueri *to look unto himſelf* qui *which* incuſat *accuſeth* alterum *another man* probri *of diſhoneſty*. Etiam *likewiſe* condemnat *he condemneth* generum ſuum *his ſon in-law* ſceleris *of wickedneſs*. Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* vatem tuum *thy poet* ſceleris *of wickedneſs*. Admoneto *admoniſh* illum *him* priſtinæ fortunæ *of his former eſtate*. Abſolutus eſt *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *ſometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præ-

præpositione *with a preposition*, vel *or* sine præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou beest* iniquus judex *a partial Judge* in me *against me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn*: hæc eadem crimine *of the same crime*. Graviter accusavit *he hath grievously accused* uxorem *his wife* de impudicitiâ *of unchastity*. Putavi *I thought* te esse admonendum *that you were to be put in mind* eâ de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*, nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* superlativus gradus *the superlative degree* non subduntur *are not put* nisi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative case* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that sort*: ut *as*, Accusas *dost thou accuse* furti *of theft*? An *or* stupri *of dishonesty*? An *or* utroque *of both*? sive *or* de utroque *of both*. Ambobus *of both*? vel *or* de ambobus *of both*? Neutro *of neither*? vel *or* de neutro *of neither*? Accusaris *thou art accused* de plurimis *of very many things* simul *at once*. Satago I *am busy*, *or do with speed*, misereor *I have pity on*, misereſco *I have compassion on*, genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Is *he* sungit *hath enough to do* suarum rerum *his own business*. Oro *I pray thee*, miserere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *so great labours*. Miserere *have compassion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *suffering* non digna *unworthy things*. Et *and* misereſce *have compassion upon* generis tui *thine own stock*. At *but* misereor & misereſco *I have pity on* rariùs *very seldom* leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative case*: ut *as*, Succurro *I help* huic *this man* misereor *I take pity on* huic *him*. Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* misereſce *have pity on* malis *bad*. Reminiſcor *I remember*, obliviſcor *I forget*, memini *I call to mind*, deſiderant *require* genitivum *a genitive case*, aut *or* accuſativum *an accusative*: ut *as*, Reminiſcitur *he remembreth* datæ fidei *his promise*. Eſt *it is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to see* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, oblivisci *to forget* ſuorum *their own*. Faciam *I will bring it to pass* ut *that* ſemper *always* memineris *thou shalt remember* meiq; both me ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place*. Senes *old*

men memínerunt *remember* omnia *all things* qu- curant *which they regard.* Memini *I made mention* de hâc re *of this matter*, de armis *of weapons*, de te *of thee*, id est *that is*, feci mentionem *I made mention.* Potior *I obtain*, jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive case*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti sunt *obtain'd* signorum *the ensigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons.* Tröes *the Trojans* egressi *gone out of their ships* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wished shore.*

OMnia verba *all verbs* posita *put* acquisitivè *acquisitively* adsciscunt dativum *govern a dative case* ejus rei *of that thing* cui *whereunto* aliquid *something* acquiritur *is procured* quocunque modo *after what sort soever*: ut *as*, Nec seritur *neither is there sowing*, nec metitur *neither is there mowing* mihi *for me* istic *there.* Nescio *I know not* quis oculus *what eye* fascinat *bewitcheth* mihi *unto me* teneros agnos *the young lambs.* Verba *verbs* varii generis *of divers sorts* appendent *belong* huic regulæ *to this rule.* Imprimis *first of all* verba significantia *verbs signifying* commodum *profit* aut *or* incommodum *disprofit* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Illa seges *that eared corn* demum *at the last* respondet *contents* votis *the wish'd desires* avari agricolæ *of the covetous husbandman.* Non potes *thou canst not* commodare *pleasure* nec *nor* incommodare *displeasure* mihi *me.* Incumbite *stand stoutly to* validis remis *your strong oars.* Fert *he acknowledgeth* suam eruditionem *his learning* acceptam *to be received* tibi *of you.* Quædam *some* ex his *of these* efferuntur *are used* etiam *likewise* cum accusativo *with an accusative case*: ut *as*, Omnes *ye all* studetis *study* unum *one thing*, sentitis *ye think* unum *one thing.* Si *if* memorem *I should call to mind* ea *those things* quæ *which* conducunt *are profitable* ad victum *to the feeding* ventris *of the belly*, mora est *it were tedious.* Incumbite *labour earnestly* in hæc studia *about these studies.* Naturáne *whether nature*, an *or* doctrina *instruction* conferat *availeth* plus *more* ad eloquentiam *to eloquence.* Quies *rest* juvat *delighteth* plurimùm *very much* fessum *the wearied man.* Verba *verbs* comparandi *of comparing* regunt

gunt govern dativum a dative case: ut as, Sic ſoſolebam I was wont componere to compare magna great things parvis with ſmall. Adæquavit ſe he hath made himſelf equal fratri to his brother & both opibus in riches & and dignatione in dignity. Interdum ſometimes ablativus an ablative caſe cum præpoſitione with a prepoſition additur is added: ut as, Comparo I compare Virgilium Virgil cum Homero with Homer. Aliquando ſometimes accuſativus an accuſative caſe cum præpoſitione ad with the prepoſition ad: ut as, Si if comparatur he be compared ad eum to him, nihil eſt he is no body. Verba verbs dandi of giving & and reddendi of reſtoring regunt govern dativum a dative caſe: ut as, Fortuna fortune dedit hath given nimium over much multis to many, ſatis enough nulli to none. Eſt he is ingratus ungrateful qui which non reponit layeth not up gratiam thanks merenti for him that deſerves bene well. Hæc theſe verbs habent have variam conſtructionem a diverſe conſtruction: Dono I beſtow hoc munus this gift tibi on thee: Dono I beſtow hoc munere this gift te on thee. Impertias beſtow aliquid temporis ſome time huic rei on this thing. Gnatho impertit Parmenonem greets Parmeno unumum ſuum his ſingular good friend plurimâ ſalute with very many ſalutations. Aſperſit he ſprinkled labem a ſpot mihi on me: Aſperſit he ſprinkled me me labe with a ſpot. Inſtravit he ſpread penulam his cloak equo upon his horſe: Inſtravit he ſpread equum his horſe penulâ with his cloak. Ut how piget it grieveth me conſuluiſſe, i. e. dediſſe conſilium to have counſelled, veletiam or alſo proſpexiſſe to have ſhifted for infido viro unto a faithleſs man. Que and conſulit, i. e. petit conſilium he asketh counſel of rectorem ratis the maſter of the ſhip de cunctis aſtris of all the ſtars. Conſule, i. e. prospice provide for ſaluti tuæ thy ſafety. Conſulis, i. e. ſtatuis, thou doſt determine iſtuc this peſſimè as bad as may be in te againſt thy ſelf, atque and in illum againſt him. Metuo tibi vel de te I fear for thee, i. e. ſum ſollicitus pro te I am careful for thee. Timeo, formido tibi vel de te the ſame. Metuo tibi vel a te I ſtand in fear of thee: ſollicitor

scilicet *to wit* ne mihi noceas *lest thou shouldst hurt me.* Time, formido te vel à te *the same.* Verba *verbs* promittendi *of promising* ac *and* solvendi *of paying* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as,* promitto *I promise* tibi *thee* ac *and* recipio *I take upon me* esse observaturum *to observe* hæc *these things* sanctissimè *most devoutly.* Numeravit *he hath paid* æs alienum *the debt* mihi *to me.* Verba *verbs* imperandi *of commanding* & *and* monendi *of shewing* requirunt *require* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as,* Pecunia *money* collecta *hoarded up* imperat *commandeth,* aut *or* servit *serveth* cuique *every man.* Sæpe *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou speakest* de quoque viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom.* Dicimus *we say,* Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee.* Refero *I shew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee.* Item *likewise* refero ad Senatum *I rehearse a matter to the Senate,* i. e. propono *I propound.* Scribo *I write,* mitto *I send* tibi & ad te *to thee.* Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee,* ut *that* feras *thou shouldst bear it* ad aliquem *to some other.* Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee,* i. e. mitto *I send it* ut *that* legas *thou shouldest read it.* Verba *verbs* fidendi *of trusting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as,* Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* nisi *but* lene *that which is pleasant to taste* vacuis venis *to the empty veins.* Ne credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* nè mortuæ quidem *not though she be dead.* Verba *verbs* obsequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of resisting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as,* pius filius *a godly son* semper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father.* Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *virtue* quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow,* navigant *do sail,* ædificant *do build.* Orabo *I will intreat* ipsum hunc *this very man,* supplicabo *I will make supplication* huic *unto him.* Occurrite *prevent ye* morbo *a disease* venienti *that is coming.* Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *resisteth* ignavis precibus *slothful prayers.* At *but* quædam *some* ex his *of these* copulantur *are coupled* cum aliis casibus *with other cases:* ut *as,* Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love.* Hoc *this*

accessit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* constat *is manifest* omnibus seu inter omnes *amongst all*. Hæc *these things* non conveniunt *sadge not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit sævis ursis *the savage bears agree* inter se *among themselves*. Auscultо tibi, *i. e.* obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Auscultо te, *i. e.* audio *I listen to thee*. Adamas *the Diamond* dissidet *disagreeth* magneti, seu cum magnete *with the load-stone*. Certat *he striveth* cum illo *with him*, & *and* Græcanicè *after the Greeks*, illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id est, contra duos *against two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pignore *for what wager* certes *thou wouldst contend* mecum *with me*. Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* irascendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Minatus est *he threatned* mortem *death* utriq; *to both*. Nihil est *there is no cause* quòd *that* succenseat *he should be angry with* adolescenti *the young man*. Sum, cum compositis *with his compounds*, præter *except* possum *I am able*, exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative case*; ut *as*, Rex pius *a godly King* est *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the commonwealth*. Nec *neither* obest *is it against* mihi *me*, nec *neither* prodest *doth it profit me*. Multa *many things* desunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which desire* multa *many things*.

VErba *verbs* composita *compounded* cum adverbiis *with these adverbs* benè, satis, *and* malè; & *also* cum his præpositionibus *with these prepositions*, præ, ad, con, sub, ante, post, ob, in, inter, postulant *require* dativum *a dative case*. Præ, ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my ancestors* virtute *in vertue*. Sed *but* præeo *I go before*, præcedo *I go before*, præcurro *I run before*, præstringo *I bind fast*, præverto *I prevent*, prævertor *I am prevented* junguntur *are joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case*. Ad, Nè admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock*. Con, Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praise*. Convixit nobis *he lived with us*. Sub, Jam *now* subolet uxori *my Wife smells out* quod ego machinor *what I go about*. Ante, Anteferо *I prefer* iniquissimam pacem *most unjust peace* justissimo bello *before*

most full War. Post, Posthabeo, postpono I esteem less of pecuniam money famæ than a good name. Tamen yet posthabui mea seria I have set my serious affairs after illorum ludo their pastime. Qui who posthabuit made small reckoning of suum commodum his own commodity præ meo commodo in comparison of my benefit. Ob, Quum when potest she can obtrudi be thrust nemini upon none itur they come ad me to me. In, Periculum danger impendet hangeth over omnibus all. Inter, Ille he non modò not only interfuit was present at huic negotio this business, sed etiam but also præfuit was the chief in it. Pauca some ex his of these mutant change dativum the dative case aliquoties sometimes In alium casum into another case: ut as, Alius one præstat excelleth alium another ingenio in wit. Anteit he excelleth multos virorum many men sapientiâ in wisdom. Hæc vitia these vices insunt in amore are in love. Interdico I forbid tibi thee aqua water & and igni fire. Est, pro for habeo I have exigit requireth dativum a dative case: ut as, Cuiq; est every one hath velle suum his own liking, nec neither vivitur do they live voto uno after one desire. Namq; for est mihi pater I have a father domi at home, est injusta noverca I have a hard step-mother. Suppetit it is sufficient, est is comme like huic to this: ut as, Non est enim for he is not pauper poor cui rerum suppetit usus who hath plenty of things to use. Sum, cum multis aliis with many others adsciscit taketh to it geminum dativum a double dative case: ut as, Mare the sea est is exitio a destruction avidis nautis to greedy mariners. Speras thou hopest fore that that will be laudi a praise tibi to thee quod which vertis thou imputest vitio a fault mihi to me. Nemo no body debet ought accipere to receive mimos scoffers sibi to himself favori into favour. Est there is a time ubi when hic dativus this dative case, tibi to thee aut or sibi to him, aut etiam or also mihi to me, additur is added nullâ necessitatis causâ for no necessities sake, at but potiùs rather festivitatis for pleasure: ut as, Ego I hoc effectum dabo will bring this to pass tibi for thee. Expedi dispatch hoc negotium this business mihi for me. Jugulo I stab hunc this man suo sibi gladio with his own sword.

Verba

VErba tranſitiva *verbs tranſitive* cujuſcunque generis *of what kind ſoever*, ſive *whether* activi *active* ſive *or* communis *commune*, ſive *or* deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid thou* percontatorem *a buſy body*, nam *for* idem *he* eſt *is* garrulus *a prattler*. Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *ſurely* commiſſa *things committed unto them*. Imprimis *firſt of all* venerare *worſhip thou* Deum *God*. Aper *a boar* depopulatur *ſpoileth* agros *the fields*. Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* alioquin *otherwiſe* intranſitiva *no tranſitives* atque *and* abſoluta *neuters* admittunt *admit* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatæ ſignificationis *of a near ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat tertiam ætatem *lived to the third age, or the third century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *ſhe unaccompanied* videtur *ſeemeth* ire longam viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he ſerveth* duram ſervitutem *a hard bondage*. Authores *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* non rarò *often* in ablativum *into* [illegible] *caſe*: ut *as*, Videor *I ſeem* diu *long* vivere vitâ *to continue in life*. Ire rectâ viâ *to go a ſtraight way*. Obiit *he died* morte repentinâ *a ſudden death*. Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox ſonat *and thy voice ſheweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature* O Dea, *O Goddeſs then*, certè *verily!* Qui *which* ſimulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Rufillus, olet *ſmells of* paſtillos *ſweet balls*, Gorgonius, hircum *a rammiſh goat*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, veſtiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *a double accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Modò *only* poſce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* iſtos mores *thoſe manners* Eſt *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere me *that thou ſhouldſt admoniſh me of* iſtud *that*. Induit ſe calceos, *he put on his ſhoes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* priùs *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum

into

into an ablative: ut as, Obtestemur let us humbly beseech ipsum him, que and oremus ask veniam pardon ab ipso of him. Quære get istam suspicionem this suspicion ex illis of them: Verba verbs vestiendi of arraying interdum sometimes mutant change alterum accusativum the one accusative in ablativum into an ablative vel or dativum a dative: ut as, Induo te tunicâ vel tibi tunicam I put on thy coat.

Quodvis verbum any verb admittit admitteth ablativum an ablative case significantem signifying instrumentum an instrument, aut or causam the cause, aut or modum the manner actionis of doing: ut as, Iesus Jesus subegit subdued Dæmona the Devil non armis not with weapons, sed but morte by death. Expellas thou mayest expel naturam nature furcâ with a fork, tamen yet usque recurret it will still return. Hi these certant strive defendere to defend themselves jaculis with darts, illi they saxis with stones. Gaudeo I am glad (ita me dii ament as God shall help me) gnati causâ for my son's sake. Vehementer exanduit he was very pale irâ with anger. Invidus the envious man macrescit waxeth lean opimis rebus at the prosperity alterius of another. Peregit he performed rem the matter mirâ celeritate with wonderful speediness. Viri O men, invigilate be watchful, nam for tempora the seasons diffugiunt pass away tacito gressu with a silent pace, que and annus the year convertitur is gone about nullo sono with no sound. Dum so long as vires strength que and anni years sinunt do suffer, tolerare endure laborem pains. Curva senecta crooked old age veniet will come jam ere it be long tacito pede with a silent foot. Præpositio a preposition aliquando sometimes additur is added ablativo to the ablative case causæ of the cause & and modi of the manner actionis of doing: ut as, Baccharis thou rageſt like a mad man præ ebrietate for very drunkenness. Tractavit he hath entreated hominem the man summâ cum humanitate with very great courtesie. Nomen pretii the word of price subjicitur is put after quibuslibet verbis any verbs in ablativo casu in the ablative case: ut as, non emerim I bought it not teruncio for a dodkin leu or vitiosâ nuce a worm-eaten nut. In victoria that

that victory ſtetit *coſt* Pœnis *the Carthaginians* multo ſanguine *much blood* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of no value*, paulo *for a little*, minimo *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for overmuch*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for double*, adjiciuntur *are put* ſæpe *often* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Redime *ranſom* te *thy ſelf* captum *being taken* quam queas minimo *for as little as thou canſt*. Triticum *wheat* venit *is ſold* vili *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* conſtat *coſteth* parvo *little*, faſtidium *loathing* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* poſiti *put* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives* excipiuntur *are excepted*, Tanti *for ſo much*, quanti *for how much*, pluris *for more*, minoris *for leſs*, tantivis *ſo great as you liſt*, tantidem *for ſo much*, quantilibet *as great as may be*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*: ut *as*, Eris *thou ſhalt be* tanti *of ſuch price* aliis *to others*, quanti *as* fueris *thou ſhalt be* tibi *to thy ſelf*. Non vendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more* quàm *than* alii *others*, fortaſſe etiam *yea peradventure* minoris *for leſs*. Priamus, vix *ſcarcely* tanti fuit *was ſo much worth* totaq; Troja *and whole Troy*. Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* addantur *be added*, efferuntur *they are uſed* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Docuit *he taught* tantâ mercede *for ſo great price* quantâ *as* nemo *no body* hactenus *hitherto*. Vendidi *I have ſold* minori pretio *for leſs price* quàm *than* emi *I have bought*. Etiam *alſo* Valeo *I am worth* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joined* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Dicti *they are called* denarii *ten penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* denos *ten penny pieces* æris *of braſs money*, quinarii *five penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* quinos *five penny pieces*. Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding*, implendi *of filling*, onerandi *of loading*, & *and* diverſa *diverſe* his *to theſe* gaudent ablativo *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Antipho, abundas *thou exceedeſt* amore *in love*. Malo *I had rather have* virum *a man* indigentem *wanting* pecuniâ *money*, quàm *than* pecuniam *money* viro *a man*. Sylla, explevit *hath filled* omnes ſuos *all his ſoldiers* divitiis *with riches*. Expedi *diſcharge* te *thy ſelf* hoc crimine *of this crime*. Quibus mendaciis *with what lyes* homines nequiſſimi onerant *do*

moſt wicked men burthen te *thee?* Ego levabo *I will eaſe* te *thee* hoc faſce *of this fardel.* Participavit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome familiar friend* ſuo ſermone *with his ſpeech.* Ex quibus *of which* quædam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* eriam in genitivum feruntur *govern alſo a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Quàm dives *how rich* nivei pecoris *in cattle as white as ſnow,* quàm abundans *how abounding with* luctis *wilk?* Quaſi *as though* tu indigeas *thou ſtoodſt in need of* hujus patris *this man's father.* Quid eſt *what is there* in hâc causâ *in this matter* quod *which* egeat *needeth* defenſionis *defence?* Implentur *they are filled with* veteris Bacchi *old wine* pinguisq; ſerinæ *and fat venſon.* Poſtquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* lætata *filled* cæde *with ſlaughter.* Omnes labores *all labours* fuêre *were* leves *eaſy* mihi *to me,* præterquam quòd *ſave that* carendum erat tui *I muſt needs want thee.* Participavit paternum ſervum *he made his father's man privy to* ſui conſilii *his counſel.* Fungor *I do a duty,* ruor *I enjoy,* utor *I uſe* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like,* junguntur *are joined* ablativo *to an ablative caſe,* ut *as,* Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipiſci *get* veram gloriam *true praiſe,* fungantur officiis *let them diſcharge the duties* juſtitiæ *of juſtice.* Eſt *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* alienâ inſaniâ *another man's folly.* Juvat *it is a good help* ſi *if* utare *you can uſe* bono animo *a good courage* in re malâ *in a bad matter.* Aſpice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo ſeclo *for the age to come.* Qui *who* tam inſolenter gloriarentur *did ſo proudly glory* ſuâ victoriâ *in their victory.* Diruit *he pulleth down,* ædificat *he buildeth,* mutat *he changeth* quadrata *ſquared things* rotundis *for round.* Veſcor carnibus *I eat fleſh.* Haud equidem me dignor, *nor truly do I think my ſelf worthy* of tali honore *ſuch honour.* Ut *that* gaudeat *he may rejoice* malis alienis *at another man's harms.* Superſedendum eſt *we muſt leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples.* Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* ſocietate *in the fellowſhip* regni *of the Kingdom.* Semper *always* communicabo te mensâ meâ *I will give thee meat at my table.* Proſequor te amore, *i. e.* amo *I love thee,* proſequor te laude, *i. e.* laudo *I praiſe thee,* proſequor te honore,

nore, *i. e.* honoro *I honour thee.* Afficio te gaudio, *i. e.* exhilaro *I make thee merry:* afficio te supplicio, *i. e.* punio *I punish thee:* afficio te dolore, *i. e.* contristo *I make thee sad.* Mereor *I deserve* cum adverbiis *with these adverbs,* benè *well,* malè *ill,* melius *better,* pejùs *worse,* optimè *as well as may be,* pessimè *as ill as may be,* adhæret *cleaveth to* ablativo *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition* de: ut *as,* Nunquam benè meritus es *thou never deservedst well* de me *of me.* Erasmus, meritus est *hath deserved* optimè *very well* de Linguâ Latinâ *of the Latin Tongue.* Catilina *Catiline* meruit *deserved* pessimè *as ill as could be* de Republicâ *of the Commonwealth.* Quædam verba *some verbs* accipiendi *of receiving,* distandi *of being distant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do desire* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition:* ut *as,* Jampridem *long since* audiveram *I had heard* istuc *that* ex multis *of many.* Ira *anger* vix *scarcely* abstinet *abstaineth* à trepido magistro *from their trembling master.* Est *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* nasci *to be born* à Principibus *of Princes.* Imperator *the Emperor* procul abest *is far distant* ab urbe *from the City.* Hic ablativus *this ablative case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in dativum *into a dative:* ut *as,* Si *if* nescis *thou knowest not* vivere *to live* rectè *orderly,* decede *go thy way* peritis *from them that have skill.* Est *it is* virtus *a virtue* abstinuisse *to have abstained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us.* Ait *she said,* Nate Dea *O thou that art born of a Goddess,* heu *alas* fuge *be packing,* teque eripe *and convey thy self quickly* his flammis *from these flames.* Ablativus *an ablative case* significans *signifying* mensuram *the measure* excessûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of comparison:* ut *as,* Existimavit *he thought it* deforme *a very unseemly thing* superari *to be excelled* ab iis *of those* virtutibus *in virtues* quos *whom* præstaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour.* Ablativus *the ablative case* sumptus *taken* absolutè *absolutely* additur *is added* quibuslibet verbis *to any verbs:* ut *as,* Christus *Christ* natus erat *was born* imperante Augusto *when Augustus was Emperor,* crucifixus *crucified* imperante

Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperor.* Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that chaſtity* moratam *ſtayed* in terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King.* Nil *nothing* deſperandum *is to be deſpaired of* Chriſto duce *Chriſt being our Captain,* & *and* auſpice Chriſto *Chriſt being our Leader.* Audito *when it was heard* Chriſtum jam veniſſe *that Chriſt was already come,* Maria *Mary* cucurrit *ran.* Caſus auferendi *the ablative caſe* additur *is put* quibuſdam verbis *to ſome verbs* per Synecdochen *by the figure Synecdoche,* & *and* accuſativus *the accuſative caſe* Poëticè *after the manner of Poets:* ut *as,* Ægrotat *he is ſick* animo *in mind* magis *rather* quàm *than* corpore *in body.* Candet dentes *his teeth are white.* Rubet capillos *his hairs are red.* Tamen *yet* quædam *ſome* efferuntur *are uſed* in gignendi caſu *in the genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Facis *thou dealeſt* abſurdè *abſurdly,* qui *which* angas te animi *tormenteſt thy ſelf in mind.* Exanimatus *he being amaz'd* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind.* Deſipiebam mentis *I grew fooliſh.* Diſcrucior animi *I am troubled in mind,* quia *becauſe* abeundum eſt mihi *I muſt go* ab domo *from home.* Diverſi caſus *diverſe caſes* diverſæ rationis *of diverſe reaſons* poſſunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the ſame verb:* ut *as,* Dedit *he delivered* veſtem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *for a pledge* te præſente *thee being preſent* propriâ manu *with his own hand.* Ablativus *the ablative caſe* agentis *of the doer,* ſed *but* antecedente præpoſitione *when a preпoſition goeth before,* additur *is added* paſſivis *to paſſives,* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* dativus *a dative:* ut *as,* Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of theſe,* culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of thoſe.* Honeſta *honeſt things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are deſired* bonis viris *of good men.* Quorum participia *whoſe participles* frequentiùs *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives:* ut *as,* Nulla *none* tuarum ſororum *of thy ſiſters* audita *was heard* mihi *of me* nec *nor* viſa *ſeen.* Oblituſque *both forgotten* meorum *of mine,* & *and* obliviſcendus *to be forgotten* illis *of them.* Cæteri caſus *other caſes* manent *ſtay* in paſſivis *in paſſives,* qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *actives:* ut *as,* Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* furti *of theft* à me *by me.* Habeberis *thou ſhalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing-ſtock.* Dedoceberis *thou ſhalt be*

be otherwise taught Istos mores *those manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou shalt be deprived of* magistratu *thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, veneo *I am sold*, liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am banished*, fio *I am made*, neutropassiva *being neuter-passives*, habent *have* passivam constructionem *a passive construction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou shalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the Master*. Malo *I had rather* spoliari *be spoiled* à cive *by a citizen*, quàm *than* venire *be sold* ab hoste *by an enemy*. Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him*? Virtus *vertue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men*. Cur *why* exulat philosophia *is philosophy banished* à conviviis *from banquets*? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* subjiciuntur familiariter *are usually put after* quibusdam *some* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he should stay* usque *a while* & *and* conferre gradum *to go near him*. Amor *love* jussit *commandeth* scribere *to write* quæ *those things which* puduit *it were a shame* dicere *to speak*. Pontice O *Ponticus*, vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich*? cupias *covet* nil *nothing*. Et *and* erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* ruit *runneth headlong* per vetitum nefas *through mischiefs forbidden*. Interdum *sometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figuratè *by a figure* & *and* absolutè *absolutely* ut *as*, Hæccine *what should these* flagitia *wickednesses* fieri *be committed*? Subauditur *there is understood*, decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behoveth*, par est *it is meet*, æquum est *it is fit*, aut aliquid simile *or some like verb*. Terrere *he made them afraid* crimi nibus novis *with new accusations*, hinc *hereupon* spargere *he cast abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful speeches* in vulgum *among the common sort*, & *and* conscius *being guilty* quærere *did seek* arma *weapons*: id est *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, spargebat *he did cast abroad*, quærebat *he did seek*.

GErundia *Gerunds* sive *or* voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds*, & *and* Supina *Supines*, regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum suorum *of their own verbs*: ut *as*, Efferor *I am carried away* studio vi-

dendi *with a desire to see* parentes *my parents.* Utendum est *we must make use of* ætate *our time*, ætas *our time* præterit *passeth away* cito pede *with a speedy pace.* Mittimus *we send* scitatum *to inquire of* Oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo.* Gerundia *Gerunds* in di pendent *do depend* à quibusdam *of one* tum *both* substantivis *substantives*, tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Et *and* quæ tanta causa *what so great reason* fuit tibi *had you* videndi *to see* Romam *Rome?* Innatus amor *natural love* habendi *to have honey* urget *urgeth* Cecropias apes *the Athenian bees.* Æneas, jam *already* certus eundi *fully determined to go* celsâ in puppi *in his tall ship.* Infinitivus modus *the infinitive mood* ponitur *is put* loco *instead* Gerundii *of a Gerund* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets*: ut *as*, Quibus studium *who have a desire* tueri *to defend* arva *their fields.* Peritus *skilful* medicari *to heal or cure.* Interdum *sometimes* etiam *likewise* genitivus pluralis *the genitive case plural* non invenustè *not unelegantly* adjicitur *is put* Gerundii vocibus *with Gerunds*: ut *as*, Quum *when* contulissem *had gone* in forum *into the market* illorum videndi gratiâ *for to see them.* Date *grant* copiam *leave* crescendi novarum *for new comedies to increase.* Licentia *liberty* est concessa *is granted* diripiendi pomorum *to snatch apples* atq; opsoniorum *and victuals.* Gerundia *Gerunds* in do pendent *do depend* ab his præpositionibus *of these prepositions*, à ab, abs, de, è, ex, cum, in, pro: ut *as*, Ignavi *idle boys* citò deterrentur *are soon discouraged* à discendo *from learning.* Amor *love* & *and* amicitia *friendship*, utrumque *both the one and the other* dictum est *is derived* ab amando *from loving.* Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur *is gotten* ex defendendo *by defending*, quàm *than* ex accusando *by accusing.* Consultatur *they do consult* de transeundo *of passing over* in Galliam *into France.* Rectè scribendi ratio *the means to write well* conjuncta est *is joined* cum loquendo *with speaking.* Petam *I will require* mercedem *a recompence* ab hoste *of the enemy* pro vapulando *for being beaten.* Ponuntur *they are put* & *also* absque præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Vitium *vice* alitur *is nourished* que *and* crescit *increaseth* tegendo *by being*

covered.

covered. Diſces *thou ſhalt learn* ſcribere *to write* ſcribendo *by writing.* Gerundia *Gerunds in* dum, pendent *do depend* ab his præpoſitionibus *of theſe prepoſitions,* inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut *as,* Eſte *be ye* hilares *merry* inter cœnandum *at ſupper time.* Tollent *they will take* ingentes animos *luſty courage* ante domandum *before they be tamed.* Locus ampliſſimus *a moſt large place* ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a bribe* ob abſolvendum *to diſcharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ranſom* te *thee.* Cùm *when* neceſſitas *neceſſity* ſignificatur *is ſignified* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpoſitionem *without a preposition,* addito verbo Eſt *the verb* Eſt *being added:* ut *as,* Orandum eſt *we muſt pray,* ut *that* ſit *there may be* mens ſana *a ſound mind* in corpore ſano *in a ſound body.* Vigilandùm eſt ei *he muſt watch* qui *who* cupit *deſireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Tantus amor *ſo great a love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Eſt *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* ducere *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accuſandos homines *to accuſe men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou ſo delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accuſations?*

PRius ſupinum *the firſt ſupine* ſignificat *ſignifieth* activè *actively,* & *and* ſequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb* aut *or* participium *a participle* ſignificans *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place:* ut *as,* veniunt *they come* ſpectatum *to ſee,* veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipſæ *they* ſpectentur *may be ſeen.* Milites *the ſoldiers* miſſi ſunt *are ſent* ſpeculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa vero *but theſe phraſes:* Do *I give* venum *to be ſold,* do *I give* filiam *my daughter* nuptum *to be married,* habent *have* latentem motum *a hidden motion.* At *but* hoc ſupinum *this ſupine* in neutro-paſſivis *in neuter paſſives,* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſivè *paſſively:* ut *as,* Ego *I* dudum *ere while* conductus ſum *was hired* coctum *to dreſs meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Poſtquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* non datum iri *that there ſhould not be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his ſon.* Dicunt *men ſpeak* Po-

ëtiçè *after the manner of Poets:* ut *as* Eo Ego visere *to visit.* Vado Ego videre *to see.* Et *also* ponitur *it is put* absolutè *absolutely* cum Verbo Est *with the Verb* Est: ut *as*, Actum est *the matter is past cure*, illicet *you may go when you list*, periisti *you are utterly undone.* Itum est *he went* in viscera *into the bowels* terræ *of the earth.* Cessatum est satis *you have been idle long enough.* Posterius supinum *the latter supine* significat *signifyeth* passivè *passively*, & *and* sequitur *followeth* nomina adjectiva *nouns adjectives:* ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault*, sed *but* non est *it is not* facile *an easy matter* purgatu *to be cleared.* Quod *that which* est *is* fœdum *foul or dishonest* factu *to be done.* Idem *the same* est *is* & *also* fœdum *foul or dishonest* dictu *to be spoken.* Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* spectatu *to be regarded*, qui ebbo non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money.* In iſtis verò *but in these phrases*, Surgit *he riseth* cubitu *from bed*, Redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting:* Cubitu & venatu videntur *seem* censenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quàm *than* supina *supines.*

QUÆ *nouns which* significant *signifie* partem temporis *part of time*, usurpantur *are used* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative case*, rarò *seldom* in accusativo *in the accusative:* ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man living* sapit *is wise* omnibus horis *at all hours.* Mendæ *blemishes* latent *are not seen* nocte *by night.* Id tempus *about that time* creatus est *he was created* Consul *Consul.* Quanquam *although* hic *in this place* videtur *there seemeth* esse *to be* eclipsis *a defect* præpositionis *of the preposition* per *by*, vel *or* sub *under.* Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do signifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time*, efferuntur *are used* in accusativo *in the accusative* & interdum *and sometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative:* ut *as*, Jam *now* hîc *in this place* regnabitur *Kings shall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years.* Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of the black god of Hell* patet *lieth open* noctes atq; dies *nights and days.* Tamen *yet* hîc *in this place* poteris *you may* requiescere *rest* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night.* Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three*

years

ears & decem menſibus *and ten months* octó; diebus *and eight days*. Etiam *alſo* dicimus *we ſay*, In paucis diebus *within a few days*. De die *by day*. De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I do promiſe* in diem *againſt a day*. Commodo *I lend* in menſem *for a month*. Annos ad quinquaginta natus *about fifty years old*. Studui *I have ſtudied* per tres annos *about three years*. Puer *a boy* id ætatis *of that age*. Non plus triduum aut triduo *not more than the ſpace of three days*. Tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* Calendas vel Calendarum *of the Calends*.

SPatium *the ſpace* loci *of a place* effertur *is uſed* in acculativo *in the accuſative caſe*, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the earth* ſpatium *the breadth* cœli *of heaven* patet *lyeth open* tres ulnas *three ells* non ampliùs *no more*, & *and* eris *thou ſhalt be* mihi *unto me* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo*. Jam *now* proceſſeram *I had gone forth* mille paſſus *a mile*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* bidui *two days journey*, ſubintelligitur *there is underſtood* ſpatium vel ſpatio *a ſpace*, itinere vel iter *a journey*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus *, a ſuum five hundred thouſand paces*.

NOMINA Appellativa *nouns appellative*, & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of greater places* adduntur *are added* ferè *commonly* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *the motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place*, ad locum *to a place*, à loco *from a place*, aut *or* per locum *by a place*: ut *as*, Verſatur *he is converſant* in foro *in the market*. Meruit *he ſerved* ſub rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France*. Iliades *the Trojan Women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjuſt Pallas*. Majores natu nobiles *the elder noblemen* legantur *are ſent in Ambaſſage* in Africam *into Africa*. Diſcedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Sicily* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes*. Ibis *thou ſhalt go* per mare *by ſea* ad Indos *to the Indians*. Omne verbum *every verb* genitivum admittit *governeth a genitive* proprii nominis *of the proper name* loci *of a place* in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done*, modò *ſo that* ſit *it be* primæ vel ſecundæ declina-

declinationis *of the firſt or ſecond declenſion* & *and* ſingularis numeri *the ſingular number*: ut *as*, Quid *what* faciam *ſhall I do* Romæ *at Rome*? Mentiri neſcio *I cannot lye*. Samia, fuit *was* mihi mater *my mother* ea *ſhe* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rhodes*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, ſequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* proprio-rum *of proper names*: ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* ſimul *together* domi *at home* belliqué *and in war*. Arma *weapons* ſunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, niſi *except* eſt *there be* conſilium *counſel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *ſuffereth not* allos genitivos *other genitive caſes* ſecum *with him*, quam *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, ſuæ *his*, noſtræ *ours*, veſtræ *yours*, alienæ *another mans*: ut *as*, Veſcor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own houſe*, non alienæ *not at another man's*. Verum *but* ſi *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number* aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *of the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Colchus *an Aſian*, an *or* Aſſyrius an *Aſſyrian*, nutritus *brought up* Thebis *at Thebes*, an *or* Argis *at Argos*? Getulicus, ſcribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præſidium *the garriſon* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagini *at Carthage* cum unâ ſolâ legione *with one only band of Soldiers*. Ventoſus *I being unconſtant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*; Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* menſas hoſpitum convomeres *didſt vomit up thy hoſts good cheer* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his houſe* quæ *which* eſt *is* Sycyone *at Sycion*. Sic *in like manner* uti-mur *we uſe* ruri vel rure *in the country* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps himſelf* fere *commonly* ruri *in the country*. Eſt tibi *thou haſt* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy father's country farm*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: *as* ut Con-

ceſſi

ceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this manner* utimur *we uſe* rus *the country* & *and* domus *an houſe*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the country*. Capellæ *my goats* ſaturæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, heſperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye packing*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Niſi *but that* ante *heretofore* profectus eſſes *you had gone* Româ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you ſhould leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* profecturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco ſive per Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner*, domus *an houſe* & *and* rus *the country* uſurpantur *are uſed*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* ne *leſt that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the Country*.

HÆC tria Impersonalia *theſe three Impersonals* intereſt *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it ſkilleth or booteth*, & *and* eſt *it concerneth*, annectuntur *are joyned* quibuſlibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except theſe ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, meâ *mine*, tuâ *thine*, ſuâ *his*, noſtrâ *ours*, veſtrâ *yours*, & *and* cujâ *whoſe*: ut *as*, Intereſt *it concerneth* magiſtratûs *a magiſtrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to puniſh the bad*. Multum refert *it is very profitable* Chriſtianæ Reipublicæ *for a Chriſtian Commonwealth* Epiſcopos eſſe *that the Biſhops be doctors learned* & *and* pios *godly*. Est *it is the part* prudentis *of a wiſe man* diſſimulare *to wink at* multa *many things*. Tuâ refert *it is expedient for thee* nôſſe *to know* teipſum *thy ſelf*. Ea cædes *that murder* potiſſimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* criminî *a crime* ei *to him* cujâ interfuit *whom it concerned*, non ei *not to him* cujâ nihil interfuit *whom it nothing concerned*. Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adjiciuntur *are added*, tanti *ſo much*, magni *much*, parvi *little*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*, tantidem *ſo much*: ut *as*, Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuſcun-

cum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadest thy Life*. Tanti refert *it so greatly behoveth* agere *to do* honesta *honest things*. Vestrâ parvi interest *it little toucheth you*. Et *and* interest *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation*. Hæc impersonalia *these impersonals* ferantur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative case*, Accidit *it falleth out*, certum est *it is sure*, contingit *it chanceth*, constat *it is manifestly known*, confert *it helpeth*, comperit *it agreeth or is convenient*, conducit *it is good and available*, convenit *it is meet*, placet *it pleaseth*, displicet *it displeaseth*, dolet *it grieveth*, expedit *it is expedient*, evenit *it happeneth*, liquet *it is clear*, libet *it contenteth or liketh*, licet *it is lawful*, nocet *it hurteth*, obest *it hindreth*, prodest *it profiteth*, præstat *it is better*, patet *it is open*, stat *it is resolved*, restat *it remaineth*, benefit *it happeneth well*, malefit *it happeneth ill*, satisfit *it is satisfied*, superest *it remaineth*, sufficit *it is sufficient*, vacat pro otium est *there is leisure*: ut *as*, Convenit mihi tecum, *I and thou agree together*. Præstat *it is better* mihi *for me* emori *utterly to die* per virtutem *by my manhood*, quàm *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in disgrace*. Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leisure* adesse *to be present* exiguis rebus *at small matters*. Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *the unwary* & libero adolescenti *and frank young man* dictum *that it was spoken*. Malefit *it falleth out ill* privignis *to sons in law* à noverca *by their stepmother*. Benefit *it cometh well to pass* nobis *to us* à Deo *from God*. Stat mihi, id est, statutum est *I am determined* renovare *to renew* casus omnes *all hazards*. Hæc Impersonalia *these impersonals*, Juvat *it delighteth*, decet *it becometh*, cum compositis *with their compounds*, delectat *it delighteth*, oportet *it behoveth*, exigunt *require* accusandi casum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per altum *by Sea*. Decet *it becometh* uxorem *a wife* curare *to look to* ædes *her house*. Dedecet *it becometh not* viros *men* rixari *to scold* muliebriter *like women*. Oportet *it behoveth* patremfamilias *an housholder* esse *to be* vendacem *a seller*, non emacem *not a buyer*. Præpositiones verò *but the prepositions* ad & *and* in adduntur *are added* propriè *properly* his *to these*, attinet *it belongeth*, pertinet *it pertaineth*, spectat

it tendeth unto and lieth upon: ut *as*, Visne *will you* me dicere *that I speak* quod *that which* attinet *belongeth* ad te *to thee?* Spectat *it belongeth* ad omnes *to all* benè vivere *to live well.* Pertinet *it appertaineth* in utramque partem *to both parts.* Accusativus *an accusative case* cum genitivo *with a genitive* subjicitur *is put after* his impersonalibus *these impersonals*, pœnitet *it repenteth*, tædet *it irketh or wearieth*, miseret *it pitieth*, misereſcit *it hath compassion on*, pudet *it shameth*, piget *it grieveth:* ut *as*, Si *if* vixisset *he had lived* ad centesimum annum *to the hundredth year*, non pœniteret eum *it would not repent him* senectutis suæ *of his old age.* Tædet *it irketh* animam meam *my soul* vitæ meæ *of my life.* Miseret te *thou hast compassion on* aliorum *others.* Nec misereſcit *I neither pity*, nec pudet *nor am ashamed* tui *of thee.* Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth*, pudétque *and shameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother.* Nonnulla impersonalia *some Impersonals* remigrant *do run back* aliquando *sometimes* in personalia *into personals:* ut *as*, Arbusta *the shrubs* humiléſque myricæ *and the low tamarisks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men.* Namque *for* mollia regna *womanish Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage.* Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the husbandman.* Nemo *no man* commiſereſcit *pitieth* miserorum *the miserable.* Non pudet istud *doth not this thing shame* te *thee?* Non pudent hæc *do not these things shame* te *thee?* Cœpit *it beginneth*, incipit *it beginneth*, desinit *it ceaseth*, debet *it ought*, solet *it is wont* & *and* potest *it may*, juncta *being joined* impersonalibus *to impersonals*, induunt *take upon them* formam *the form* impersonalium *of impersonals:* ut *as*, Ubi primum *so soon as* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement* quæstio *a question* oriebatur *did arise* Solet *it is wont* tædere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge.* Desinit *it ceaseth* tædere *to grieve* illum *him* studii *of his study.* Debet *it ought* pudere *to shame* Sacerdotem *the Priest* inscitiæ *of ignorance.* Non potest *it is not possible* ad summum perveniri *that the principal end should be attained*, nisi *but* ex principiis *by the beginning.* Verbum impersonale

perſonale *a verb impersonal* paſſivæ vocis *of the passive voice* obtinet *hath* ſimilem caſum *the like case* cum perſonalibus paſſivis *with personal passives:* ut *as,* Pugnatur ab hoſtibus *the enemies fought* conſtanter *without giving over.* Qui quidem caſus *which case indeed* interdum *sometimes* non exprimitur *is not expressed:* ut *as,* Diſcumbitur *they sit down* ſtrato oſtro *upon scarlet cloth spread.* Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* paſſivæ vocis *of the passive voice* poteſt *may* accipi *be taken* pro ſingulis perſonis *for every person* utriuſque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently:* ut *as,* Statur *it is stood,* id eſt, ſto *I stand,* ſtas *thou standest,* ſtat *he standeth,* ſtamus *we stand,* ſtatis *ye stand,* ſtant *they stand:* videlicet *that is to say,* ex vi *by the force* obliqui *of an oblique case* adjuncti *joined unto it:* ut *as,* Statur à me, id eſt, ſto *I stand,* ſtatur ab illis, id eſt, ſtant *they stand.*

PArticipia *participles* regunt *govern* caſus *the cases* verborum *of the verbs* à quibus *whereof* derivantur *they are derived:* ut *as,* Tendens *holding* duplices palmas *his two hands* ad ſidera *towards the skies* refert voce *he uttereth* talia *such things.* Capellæ *the young goats* referent domum *will return home,* ubera *their udders* diſtenta *ſtretched out* lacte *with milk.* Diligendus *to be beloved* ab omnibus *of all.* Quamvis *although* dativus *the dative case* eſt *is* uſitatior *more uſed* in his *in theſe:* ut *as,* Chremes, reſtat *remaineth* qui *who* eſt *is* exorandus *earneſtly to be intreated* mihi *of me.* Voces participiorum *participles* cùm *when* ſunt *they are made* nomina *nouns* poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case:* ut *as,* Appetens *greedy* alieni *of another man's goods,* profuſus *laviſh* ſui *of his own.* Cupientiſſimus *moſt deſirous* tui *of thee.* Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war.* Indoctus *unskill'd* pilæ *at the ball.* Exoſus *hating,* peroſus *bearing a deadly hatred,* pertæſus *weary,* ſignificant *ſignify* activè *actively,* & *and* feruntur *are carried* in accuſativum *into an accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Peroſus *utterly deteſting* immundam ſegnitiem *foul idleneſs.* Aſtronomus *an Aſtronomer* exoſus *that abhorreth* mulieres *women* ad unum *in general.* Pertæſus *weary of* ignaviam ſuam *his own ſlothfulneſs.* Exoſus *hated* & *and* peroſus *hated*

hated unto death, etiam *also* leguntur *are read* cum dandi casu *with a dative case*, videlicet *that is* significantia *signifying* passivè *passively*: ut *as*, Germani *the Germans* perosi sunt *are utterly detested* Romanis *of the Romans*. Exosus *hated* Deo *of God* & *and* Sanctis *of the Saints*. Natus *born*, prognatus *born*, satus *sown or sprung*, creatus *come up or grown*, creatus *created or framed*, ortus *risen*, editus *brought forth*, in ablativum feruntur *govern an ablative case*; ut *as*, Bona *an honest damsel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good Parents*. Sate *O thou that art descended of* sanguine *the blood* Divum *of the Gods*. Quo sanguine *of what blood* cretus *is he come?* Venus, orta mare *come of the sea* præstat mari *maketh the sea better* eunti *for the passenger*. Editus *brought forth of* terrâ *the earth*.

EN & Ecce, adverbia *adverbs* demonstrandi *of shewing* adjunguntur *are joyned* frequentiùs *very often* nominativo *with a nominative case*, rariùs *very seldom* accusativo *with an accusative*: ut *as*, En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hîc *even here* sua præmia *his rewards* sunt laudi *are his praise*. Ecce *lo what is* status noster, *our state* tibi *for thee*. En *see* quatuor aras *four Altars*. Ecce *see* duo *two* tibi *for thee*, Daphni *Daphnis*, duóq; altaria *and two Altars* Phœbo for *Phœbus*. En & Ecce, exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectuntur *are joined* soli accusativo *to an accusative only*: ut *as*, En animum *see his disposition* & mentem *and his mind*. En habitum *see his fashion*. Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another*. Quædam adverbia *certain adverbs* loci *of place*, temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity*, recipiunt *take* genitivum *a genitive case* post se *after them*. Loci *of place*: ut *as*, Ubi *where*, ubinam *in what place*, nusquam *no where*, eò *thither*, longè *by far*, quo *whither*, ubivis *in any place*, huccine *what hither?* ut *as*, Ubi gentium *in what country?* Quò terrarum *into what part of the world* abiit *is he gone?* Invenitur *he is found* nusquam loci *in no place*. Ventum est *it is come* eò impudentiæ *to that impudence*. Ah *alas* minimè gentium *no in no wise* non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* gentium, additur *is added* festivitatis causâ *for elegance sake*. Temporis

of

of time: ut as, Nunc now, tunc at that time, tum then, interea in the mean while, pridiè the day before, postridiè the day after: ut as, Poteram I could do nihil nothing tunc temporis at that time ampliùs more quàm than flere wep. Inierunt they entred pugnam the fight pridie the day before ejus diei it day. Pridie the day before Calendarum seu Calendas the Kalends. Quantitatis of quantity: ut as, Parùm little, satis enough, abundè sufficient: ut as, Satis eloquentiæ words enough, sapientiæ parùm little wisdom. Audivimus we have heard abunde fabularum tales enough. Instar, significat signifieth æquiparationem equality or matching, mensuram measure, aut or similitudinem likeness: ut as, Ædificant they build equum an horse divinâ arte by the divine art Palladis of Pallas instar montis as big as a mountain. Glippus, solus alone mittitur is sent in quo erat instar omnium auxiliorum who could do as much as all helpers besides. Sed but hoc scelus this wicked act habet hath pondus the weight & and instar the measure meriti of a reward. Hic in this place interdum sometimes præpositio the preposition ad, apponitur is added ut as, Vallis the dale clauditur is enclosed ad instar castrorum even as a camp. Populus Romanus the People of Rome è parvâ origine from a small beginning emicuit is grown up ad instar to the likeness tantæ magnitudinis of so great bigness. Quædam certain adverbs dativum admittunt govern a dative case nominum of the nouns unde whereof sunt deducta they are derived: ut as, Venit he came obviam illi to meet him. Nam for obvius illi to meet him dicitur is spoken. Canit he singeth similiter huic like this man. Et and, vivit he liveth inutiliter unprofitably sibi to himself. Sedet he sitteth propinquiùs nearer tibi to thee, quàm than mihi to me. Et also hi dativi these datives sunt are adverbiales like adverbs: Tempori by time, luci by day, vesperi in the evening: ut as, Venit he came tempori in time, quod which est is primum the chiefest omnium rerum of all things. Occîdit he slew hominem a man luci by day. Vidi I saw it afferri brought ad vos to you vesperi in the evening. Sunt there are some quæ which accusandi casum admittunt govern an accusative case præpositionis of the preposition unde whereof sunt

sunt profecta *they are come*: ut *as*, Castra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propiùs *nearer* urbem *the City*. Mauri *the Moors* sunt *are* proximè *next* Hispaniam *Spain*. Cedò flagitantis *an adverb of one earnestly desiring* exhiberi *to be given or presented* regit *governeth* accusativum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Cedò *appoint* quemvis arbitrum *any arbitrator*. Adverbia *adverbs* diversitatis *of diversity*, aliter *otherwise*, secùs *otherwise*, & *and* illa duo *these two*, antè *before*, post *after*, non rarò inveniuntur *are not seldom found* cum ablativo *with an ablative case*; ut *as*, Multò aliter *much otherwise*. Paulò secùs *little otherwise*. Multò antè *much before*. Longè secùs *far otherwise*. Venit *he came* longo post tempore *a long time after*. Paulò post *a little after*. Nisi *except* & *also* ipsa *they* sunt censenda *are to be thought* potiùs *rather* adverbia *adverbs*. Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & superlativi gradûs *of the comparative and superlative degree* casus admittunt *govern the cases* assuetos *accustomed* subservire *to be set after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* superlativis *superlatives*, sicut *as* est *it is* præceptum *taught* antè *before*: ut *as*, Accessit *he came* propius *nearer* illo *than the other*. Dixit *he spake* optimè *best* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read*, propiùs *nearer* ad deos *to the god* & *and* propiùs à terris *the less space off from the earth*. Plùs *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative case*, genitivo *a genitive*, accusativo *an accusative* & *and* ablativo *an ablative*; ut *as*, Paulò plùs *somewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amissa sunt *are lost*. Plùs *more* duo millia hominum *than two thousand men* cæsa *slain* eo die *on that day*. Plùs *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta hominum *fifty men* ceciderunt *were slain*. Acies *the Army* ablerat *was gone* paulò plùs *a little more* quingentos passus *than five hundred paces*. Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ship* triginta dies *thirty days* aut *or* plùs *more* eo *than that*.

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree*. Ubi *when*, postquam *after that*, & *and* cùm *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *sometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs*, interdum verò *and*

ſometimes ſubjunctivis *with ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *theſe words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* laverimus *have waſhed*, ſi *if* voles *you will*, lavato *waſh you*. Cùm *when* faciam vitulâ *I ſhall ſacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn* ipſe venito *come thou*. Cùm *when* canerem *I ſang of* reges *kings* & *and* prælia *wars*, Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear*. Hîc *in this place* prius *the former* Cùm, videtur *ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* adverbium *an adverb*, poſterius *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction*. Donec, pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as* gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe*. Donec *ſo long as* eris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *in proſperity* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*; pro *for* quoulque *until* exigit *it requireth* nunc *ſometimes* indicativum *an indicative mood*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Donec *until* juſſit *he bad* cogere *to gather* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *in the ſheepfolds* numerúmque *to tell* & *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou haſt added* ſit *be* decocta *boiled*. Dum, de re præſenti *of a thing preſent* non perfecta *not perfect*, aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as*, poſcit *requireth* fatendi modum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *whilſt that* virgo *the maid* apparatur *is making ready* in conclavi *in the inner parlour*. Ego volo *I will have* te *thee* dici *be called* meum *my ſon* tantiſper dum *ſo long as* facis *thou doſt* quod *that which* eſt *is* dignum *beſeeming* te *thee*. Dum, pro *for* dummodo *ſo that*, nectitur *is joyned* aliàs *one while* potentiali *to the potential*, aliàs *another while* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *ſo that* proſim *I may profit* tibi *thee*. Dum *ſo that*, nè comperiam *I find not* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this fellow*. Dum pro *for* donec *until*, tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia æſtas *the third ſummer* viderit *ſhall ſee* regnantem *him reigning* Latio *in Italy*. Quoad, pro *for* quamdiu *as long as*, adhibetur *is put* vel *either* indicativis *to indicatives* vel

or

or ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: Pro *for* donec *until*, ſubjunctivis ſolis *to ſubjunctives only*: ut *as*, Quoad *as long as* expectes *thou expectest* contubernalem *thy chamber-fellow*. Quoad *as long as* poſſem *I could* & *and* liceret *might*, nunquam diſcederem *I would never depart* ab ejus latere *from his ſide*. Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *entire and whole*, quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be ſent hither*. Simul ac *as ſoon as*, ſimul atque *as ſoon as*, adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Simul ac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simul atque *as ſoon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe*. Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunque *howſoever*, ſicut *as*, utrumque admittunt modum *govern both moods*: ut *as*, Ut *even as* ſalutabis *thou ſhalt ſalute*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* reſalutaberis *thou ſhalt be ſaluted back again*. Ut *as* feceris ſementem *thou haſt ſown*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* metes *thou ſhalt reap*. Ut, pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the City*. Quaſi *as*, ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde acſi *even like as*, haud ſecus acſi *no otherwiſe than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium verbum *a proper verb* apponuntur *or put* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipſe *thy ſelf* feceris *haſt done* aliquid *ſomewhat*. Quaſi *as if* non norimus nos *we knew not our ſelves* inter nos *among our ſelves*. Aliàs *otherwiſe* copulant *they couple* conſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Novi *I knew* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy ſelf*. Arridet mihi *he ſmiles on me* quaſi amico *as on a friend*. Nè, prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is ſet before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Magna Sacerdos, *O great Prophetess* nè ſævi *be not ſo eager*. Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave*, nè metuas *do not fear him*. Nè, pro *for* non *not*, inſervit modis cæteris *governs other moods*. Adverbia *adverbs*, caſu accedente *if a caſe be added*, tranſeunt in præpoſitiones *are turned into præpoſitions*.

poſitions: ut as, Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs traveller* cantabit *will ſing* coram latrone *before a thief.*

COnjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives*, & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives*, cum his quatuor *with theſe four* quàm *than*, niſi *except*, præterquam *ſave that*, an *whether*, omnino nectunt *do altogether join* ſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut as, Socrates *Socrates* docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & *and* Platonem *Plato*. Utinam *I would to God* eſſes *thou wert* calidus *warm* aut *or* frigidus *cold*. Neſcio *I know not whether* homo *the man* ſit *be* albus *white* an *or* ater *black*. Eſt *he is* minor natu *younger* quàm *than* tu *thou*. Placet *he pleaſeth* nemini *none* niſi *except* vel *or* præterquam *ſave* ſibi *himſelf*. Excepto *it being excepted* ſi *if* aliqua privata ratio *ſome private reaſon* caſualis dictionis *of a caſual word* repugnet *gain-ſay* vel *or* poſcat *require* aliud *another thing*: ut as, Emi *I bought* librum *a book* centuſſi *for an hundred aſſes or a noble* & *and* pluris *more*. Vixi *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & *and* Venetiis *at Venice*. Deſcendat *let it ſink* in aures *into the ears* Metii Judicis *of cenſuring Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* noſtras *mine*. Conjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives* aliquoties *ſometimes* conglutinant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods* & *and* tempora *tenſes*: ut as, Stat *he ſtands* recto corpore *with his body upright* deſpicítque *and looks down to* terras *the ground*. Aliquoties autem *but ſometimes* ſimiles modos *like moods*, ſed *but* diverſa tempora *divers tenſes*: ut as, Niſi *but that* lactâſſes *thou hailſt allured* me amantem *me being in love* & *and* produceres *drawn me on* vanâ ſpe *with vain hope*. Egi *I have given* tibi *thee* gratias *thanks* & *and* aliquando *ſometimes* poſſum *may* collaudare te *commend thee*. Etſi *albeit*, tametſi *although*, etiamſi *although*, quanquam *howbeit*, in principio *in the beginning* orationis *of a ſentence* poſtulant *require* indicativos modos *indicative moods*, in medio *in the middle* ſæpiùs *very often* ſubjunctivos

ctivos *ſubjunctives*. Quamvis *although* & *and* licèt *although* frequentiùs *more often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Etſi *although* nil novi *no news* afferebatur *was brought*. Quanquam *although* animus *my mind* horret *k agaiſt* meminiſſe *to remember*. Quamvis *although* Græcia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elyſios campos *the Elyſian fields*. Licèt *albeit*, Homere *O Homer*, ipſe *thy ſelf* venias *doſt come* comitatus *accompanied* Muſis *with the Muſes*, tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou haſt brought* nil *nothing*, foras *out of doors*, Homere *O Homer*, ibis *thou ſhalt go*. Ni *but that*, niſi *except*, ſi *if*, ſiquidem *for truly*, quòd *becauſe*, quia *for as much as*, quàm *than*, poſtquam *ſince that*, poſteaquam *after that*, ubi, pro *for* poſtquam *ſince that*, nunquam *never*, priuſquam *before that*, adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* quòd redieris *becauſe you are returned* incolumis *ſafe*. Caſtigo te *I chaſtize thee* non quòd odio habeam *not becauſe I hate thee*, ſed quòd amem *but becauſe I love thee*. Judicas *you ſhew* aliud honeſtum *another manner of honeſty* quàm *than* Philoſophi *the Philoſophers* ſtatuunt *ſet down*. Accuſas *thou accuſeſt* graviùs *more grievouſly* quàm *than* tua conſuetudo *thy cuſtom* patitur *permitteth*. Si *if* jungitur *is joyned* utrique modo *to both moods*: at *but* ſi, pro *for* quamvis *although* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Redeam *ſhould I return?* Non *no*, ſi me obſecret *although ſhe intreats me*. Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Siquis *if any* adeſt *be preſent*. Quando *ſith that*, quandoquidem *for as much as*, quoniam *becauſe*, junguntur *are joined* indicativo *to an indicative*: ut *as*, Dicite *ſay on* ſquandoquidem *for as much as* conſedimus *we are ſet together* in molli herbâ *in the ſoft graſs*.) Quoniam *becauſe* mihi non credis *thou believeſt me not*, ipſe facito periculum *thou thy ſelf make tryal*. Quippe *ſurely*, *or for as much as* cùm *when* habet *it hath* proprium verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs the indicative*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* danda eſt *is to be given* huic *to this man*, quippe *ſurely* ægrotat *he is ſick*. Si addideris *if thou addeſt* Qui *which*, utrumq; admittit modum

dum *it governeth both moods:* ut *as,* Venia *pardon* non eſt *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man,* quippe qui *as he that* pejeravit ſive *or* pejeraverit *is forſworn* jam *already* bis *twice.* Qui, cùm *when* habet *it hath* vim cauſalem *the force of a reaſon* poſtulat *requireth* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Es *thou art* ſtultus *a fool,* qui credas *ſeeing that thou crediteſt* huic *this fellow.* Cùm, pro *for* quamvis *although,* pro *for* quandoquidem *ſeeing that* vel *or* quoniam *becauſe,* ſemper *evermore* adhæret *cleaveth to* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Cùm *although* nos dicamus *we ſay* nihil poſſe *that nothing can* præcipi *be delivered in precepts,* tamen *yet* ſolemus *we are wont* diſſerere *to diſcourſe* de aliis rebus *of other matters.* Gradive *O Mars,* cùm *ſeeing that* ſis *thou art* aptus *fit* virilibus officiis *for manly charges.* Cùm & *and* tum, item *alſo* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods.* Eſt autem *but there is* in cùm quiddam minus *a certain leſs thing* atque *and* ideò *therefore* ſtatuitur *it is placed* in priore parte *in the former part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* in tùm, quiddam majus *a certain greater thing,* ac *and* proindè *therefore* collocatur *it is ſet* in poſteriore parte *in the latter part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* ut *as,* amplectitur *he makes much of* cum *both* omnes eruditos *all learned men,* tum imprimis *and eſpecially* Marcellum *Marcellus.* Odit *he hateth* cum *both* literas *learning* tum *and alſo* virtutem *vertue.* Nè *what,* an *whether,* num *whether or no* particulæ *particles* interrogandi *of asking,* amant *do love* indicativum *the indicative mood:* ut *as,* Superátne *is he alive,* & *and* veſcitur aurâ æthereâ *breathes he?* At *but* cùm *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitativè *doubtfully* aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely,* poſtulant *they require* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Viſe *go ſee* num *whether* redierit *he be returned.* Nil refert *it booteth nothing at all* feceríſne *whether you have done it,* an perſuaſeris *or perſwaded it.* Ut, conjunctio cauſalis *a conjunction cauſal* ſeu *or* perfectiva *perfective,* & *and* ut, pro *for* ne non *leſt not* poſt verba

ba *after verbs* timoris *of fear* jungitur *is joyned* nunc *ſometimes* potentiali *to the potential*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Perduxére *they brought* illuc *thither* filium meum *my ſon*, ut *to the end that* eſſet *he ſhould be* unà *together* ſecum *with them*. Dave, *O Davus*, te oro *I intreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat *he may return* in viam *into the way*. Metuo *I fear*, ut ſubſtet, i. e. nè non ſubſtet hoſpes *that this ſtranger will not abide conſtant*. Ut, concedentis *a conjunction of yielding*, ſeu *or* poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* utpote *ſo much as* ſervit *ſerves* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhould fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed*. Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given thee*, ut qui toties fefelleris *becauſe thou haſt ſo often deceived*. Ut qui fueris *for as much as thou haſt been* relictus *left* ſolus *alone*. Ut, pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* ſicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives* ut *as*, Ut *after that* diſceſſi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, intermiſi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin ſcriberem *but I wrote*. Tamen *yet* perge tu *go thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou doſt*. Credo *I think ſo* ut eſt dementia *like as is his madneſs*. Ut valet *how fares he?* Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* noſtri *us?* Quanquam *altho'* dictum eſt *we ſpoke* paulò ſuprà *ſomewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoque *alſo* in conſtructione *in the conſtruction* adverbii *of an adverb*.

PRæpoſitio *a prepoſition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdum *ſometimes* facit *cauſeth* ut *that* ablativus *an ablative caſe* addatur *be added*: ut *as*, Habeo te *I have thee* loco, i. e. in loco *inſtead* parentis *of a father*. Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humanâ ſpecie, id eſt, ſub humanâ ſpecie *under the ſhape of a man*. Diſceſſit *he departed* magiſtratu, id eſt, à magiſtratu *from his office*. Præpoſitio *a prepoſition* in compoſitione *in compoſition* nonnunquam *ſometimes* regit *governeth* eundem casum *the*

some case, quem *which* & *also* regebat *it governed* extra compositionem *without composition*: ut *as*, Nec posse *not to be able* avertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italiâ *from Italy*. Postes *the Posts* emoti cardine *mov'd out of their places* procumbunt *lie flat on the ground*. Detrudunt *they thrust* naves *the ships* scopulo *from the rock*. Prætereo te *I pass by thee* insalutatum *unsaluted*. Verba *Verbs* composita *compounded* cum *with* a, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *sometimes* repetunt *repeat* eaſdem præpositiones *the same prepositions* cum suo casu *with their case* extra compositionem *without composition*, idque *and that* elegantèr *elegantly*: ut *as*, Abstinuerunt *they have abstained* a viris *from men*. Advocabo *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this business*. Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws*. Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tuâ famâ *from thy good name*. Cùm *when* evaseris *thou art escaped* ex insidiis *out of snares*, Postquam *after that* excessit ex ephebis *he passed out from among the young striplings*. Incumbe in rempublicam *be careful for the Commonwealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curáque *and care*. In, pro *for* erga *towards*, contra *against* & *and* ad *to*, habet *hath* accusativum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Accipit *she taketh* animum mentémque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans*. Quid tantum *what so great matter* meus Æneas *could my Æneas* committere *commit* in te *against thee!* Quid *what* potuêre *could* Troes *the Trojans?* Quo te Mœri pedes, *Mœris, whither goest thou?* An *what* in urbem *into that City* quò *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads!* Idem *the same* jungitur *is joyned* cum accusativo *with an accusative case*, quoties *so often as* divisio *division*, mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increase* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* significatur *is signified*: ut *as*, Estque *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit se *divideth it self* in ambas partes *into two*

parts

parts. Troja *Troy* verſa eſt *is turned* in cineres *into aſhes* viro ſoſpite *my husband being ſafe.* Amor *love* creſcit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour.* In, cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* ſignificatur *is ſignified* poſtulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Scilicet *namely* ut *as* fulvum aurum *yellow gold* ſpectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire.* Sub, pro *for* ad *to,* per *by or through* & *and* ante *before,* innititur *leaneth to* accuſativo *an accuſative:* ut *as,* Properemus *let us haſten* ſub umbram *to the ſhadow.* Legati *the Ambaſſadors* ferè *in a manner* ſub id tempus, id eſt, per id tempus *about that time,* miſſi *are ſent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things loſt.* Cura *care* recurſat *begins afreſh* ſub noctem, id eſt, paulò ante noctem *a little before night,* vel *or* inſtante nocte *the night approaching.* Aliàs *otherwiſe* ablativum admittit *it governs an ablative:* ut *as,* Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatſoever* eſt *is* ſub terrâ *under the ground.* Sub nocte ſilenti, id eſt, in nocte ſilenti *in the ſilent night.* Super, pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Proferet *he will extend* imperium *the Empire* ſuper Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians.* Super, pro *for* de *of* & *and* in *in,* ablativo *to an ablative:* ut *as,* Multus variúſque rumor *manifold and divers reports* ſuper eâ re *of that matter.* Super viridi fronde *upon green branches.* Subter *under* uno ſignificatu *in one ſignification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique caſui *to both caſes* apud Authores *with Authors:* ut *as,* Pugnatum eſt *they fought* ſuper *above* ſubtérque *and under* terras *the ground.* Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes caſus *all hazards* ſubter denſâ teſtudine *under a thick ſhelter.* Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative,* & *both* ſingulari *ſingular* & *and* plurali *plural:* ut *as,* Pube tenus *up to the privy parts.* Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſts.* At *but* genitivo *with the genitive* plurali *plural* tantùm *only:* ut *as,* Cru-

rum tenus *up to the thighs.* Præpoſitiones *prepoſitions* cùm *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo poſt tempore *a long time after.* Conjux *my wife* ſubit *follows* ponè *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places.* Æneas *I Æneas* Troïus *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye ſeek* adſum *am here* coram *in preſence.*

INterjectiones *Interjections* ponuntur *are put* non rarò *often* abſolutè *abſolutely*, & *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *ſhe yeaning* reliquit *left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas!* in nudâ ſilice *upon the bare flint ſtone.* Quæ dementia *what madneſs*, malum *with a miſchief?* O, exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O joyful day* hominis *of man!* O nimium fortunatos *O too too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* ſi *if* nôrint *they knew* ſua bona *their own good!* O formoſe Puer *O fair lad*, nimiùm nè crede *truſt not too much* colori *to thy beauty.* Heu *alas* & *and* proh *oh* adhærent *cleave* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *to an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the gentleneſs!* Heu priſca fides *ah the ancient faithfulneſs!* Heu ſtirpem inviſam *ah odious ſtock!* Proh Jupiter *oh Jupiter!* tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad inſaniam *wilt carry me beſide my ſelf.* Proh fidem *Oh the faith* Deûm *of Gods* atque *and* hominum *of men!* Proh ſancte Jupiter, *oh holy Jupiter!* Hei *alas* & *and* væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *to be healed* nullis herbis *with no herbs.* Væ miſero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quantâ de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen.*

FINIS.

MONITA Pædagogica *School-maſters Precepts* ſeu *or* carmen *a Treatiſe in verſe* Gulielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad diſcipulos ſuos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners.*

PUER *little youth* qui *which* es mihi diſcipulus *art my Scholar*, atq; *and* cupis *deſireſt* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*, concipe *conceive well* hæc dicta *theſe ſayings* animo tuo *in thy mind.* Citus *betimes* manè *in the morning* fuge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, diſcute *ſhake off* mollem ſomnum *thy ſweet ſleep*: ſupplex *humbly* petas *go into* templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worſhip* Deum *God.* Attamen *but* imprimis *firſt of all* ſit facies *let thy face be* lota *waſhed* que *and* manus *thy hands:* Sint veſtes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean*, cæſariéſq; *and thy hair* compta *kemb'd.* Adſis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* deſidiam *idleneſs*, cùm *when* ſchola noſtra *my School* te vocârit *ſhall call thee:* Nulla ſit tibi cauſa *have thou no excuſe* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying.* Cùm *when* videris *thou ſhalt ſee* me præceptorem *me thy Maſter*, ore ſaluta *ſalute me* & *and* condiſcipulos quoſque tuos *all thy ſchool-fellows* ordine *in order.* Tu quoque fac ſedeas *and ſee that thou ſit* ubi *where* jubemus te ſediſſe *I will thee to ſit*, manéque *and ſtay* in loco *in thy place*, niſi *unleſs* ſis *thou beeſt* juſſus *commanded* abire *to go thence.* Ac *and* ut *as* quiſque *every one* eſt *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, ſic *ſo is he* erit locandus *ſhall ſit* magis clarâ ſede *in a more excellent place.* Scalpellum *let a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books* ſint *be* anna *implements* ſemper *always* parata *ready* tuis ſtudiis *for thy ſtudies.* Si quid dictabo *if I ſhall propoſe to thee any thing* ſcribes *thou ſhalt write it.* At *but* ſingula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec ſit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or faults* ſcriptis tuis *in thy writings.* Sed nec mandes *but thou ſhalt not commit* dictata tua *thy Latins* aut *or* carmina *Verſes* chartis laceris *to looſe papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inſeruiſſe *to have written* libris *in books.* Sæpè *oftentimes* recognoſcas *repeat* tibi *to thy ſelf* lecta *things*

things read, que *and* revolvas *meditate on them often* animo *in thy mind.* Si *if* dubitas *thou doubtest*, nunc *sometimes* consule *ask* hos *these*, nunc *sometimes* alios *others.* Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt*, qui sæpè rogat *he which asketh many questions* tenebit *shall observe* mea dicta *my precepts.* Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth of nothing*, capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good.* Puer *my child*, disce *learn*, quæso *I pray thee*, noli dedisce re *do not forget* quicquam *any thing*, nè *lest that* conscia mens *a guilty conscience* insimulet *accuse* te *thee* desidiæ *of slothfulness.* Sisq; *and be thou* attentus animo *attentive*; quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuisse *me to have taught*, si *if* non premas *thou dost not print* verba mea *my words* firmo pectore *in sure memory?* Nil *nothing* est *is* tam difficile *so hard*, quod *which* solertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome.* Invigila *take pains*, & *and* gloria *the glory* militiæ *of thy labour* est *is* parta *obtained.* Nam *for* veluti *even as* tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec semina *neither flowers nor seeds*, ni sit *unless it be* victa *very much tilled* labore continuo *with continual labour* manûs *of the hand*: Sic *so* puer *a child*, si *if* non exercitet *he doth not often exercise* ingenium *his wit*, amittit *doth lose* & *both* tempus ipsum *the time it self*, simul *and withal* spem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit.* Etiam *also* est *there is* lex *an order* semper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in sermone *in speech*, nè *lest* improba garrulitas *over-much babbling* offendat nos *offend me.* Incumbens studio *thou plying thy lesson* loquêris *shalt speak* submissâ voce *with a low voice*; dum reddis nobis *all the while that thou art saying with me* eris *thou shalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with thy voice.* Et *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* reddis *thou repeatest* mihi *to me* discantur ad unguem *let them be learned at thy fingers ends*, & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aside* redde *rehearse* verbula singula *every word.* Nec suggerat quisquam *and let no body prompt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a saying*, quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no small hurt* puero *to a child.* Si rogito *if I demand* quicquam *any thing*, studebis *thou shalt endeavour* respondere *to answer* sic ut *that* mereare *thou mayst deserve* laudem *praise* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis

by

by thy anſwers. Non laudabere *thou ſhalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too faſt a tongue*, aut tardâ *or too ſlow*: medium *the mean* eſt *is* virtus *a grace*, quod tenuiſſe *which to keep* juvat *delighteth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou ſpeakeſt*, eſto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou ſpeakeſt* Latinè *in Latin* & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words*, veluti *as* ſcopulos *things very dangerous*. Prætereà *beſides*, inſtrue *teach* ſocios *thy fellows* quotieſcunque *ſo often as* rogabunt *they ſhall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my deſire*. Ipſe *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licèt *although* eſſet *he were* indoctiſſimus *moſt unlearned* queat *may* eſſe *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the reſt* brevi *in a ſhort time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou ſhalt not imitate* ſtolidos Grammaticaſtros *fooliſh authors of barbariſm*, ingens dedecus *the exceeding great diſgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latin Tongue*. Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* eſt *is* tam fatuus *ſo fooliſh*, aut *or* tam barbarus *ſo barbarous* ore *in ſpeech*, quem autorem *whom as an author* turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *alloweth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoſcere *rightly know* leges Grammaticas *the Laws of the Grammar*, ſi cupias *if thou deſireſt* diſcere *to learn* loqui *to ſpeak* cultiùs *very eloquently* ore *in thy ſpeech*, addiſcas *ſee thou learneſt* ſcripta clariſſima *the moſt famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better ſort of Latiniſts* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *ſometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wiſheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *ſometimes* ipſe Terentius *Terence himſelf*, nunc *ſometimes* ſi mul *withal* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *wiſheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath ſeen* nil *nothing* præter ſomnia *but dreams*, & *and* certat *ſtriveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are ſome boys* quos delectat *whom it delighteth* poſthabito ſtudio *having*

laſt

laid aſide the ſtudy honeſtæ virtutis *of commendable vertue*, conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* nugis *in trifles*. Sunt *there are others* quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſollicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their fellows* manibus *with hands* pedibuſve *or feet*, aut *or* alio novis modo *any other way*. Eſt *there is* alius *another*, qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat *he boaſteth* ſe *himſelf* clarum *noble* ſanguine *by blood* improbat *diſalloweth* genus *parentage* reliquis *in others* inſulſo ore *with unſavory ſpeeches*. Nolim te ſequi *I would not have thee to follow* tam prava veſtigia *ſo bad patterns* morum *of manners*, nè *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *thou receive* præmia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis *thy deeds*. Dabis *thou ſhalt give* aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*: permutabis *thou ſhalt change* emeſve *or buy* nil *nothing*: Feres *thou ſhalt receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another*. Et *and* inſuper *moreover* mitte *leave* nummos *money* irritamenta malorum *the entiſements to evil* aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* niſi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum *a child*. Clamor *let noiſe*, rixa *babbling*, joci *ſcoffings*, mendacia *lyes*, furta *theſts*, cachinni *ſcornful laughter*, ſint procul à vobis *be far from you*, & *and* arma Martis *fighting* procul *far off*. Dices *thou ſhalt ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all* quod *which* ſit *is* turpe *filthy*, aut *or* non honeſtum *not honeſt*. Lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitæ *of life* pariter ac necis *and of death too*. Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *evil words* cuiquam *to any one*, aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred titles* Dei magni *of Almighty God*. Denique *to conclude* ſervabis *thou ſhalt keep* res omnes *all thy things* atque *and* libellos *books*; et *and* feres *ſhalt bear them* tecum *with thee*, quoties *as often as* iſque *both thou goeſt* rediſque *and returneſt*. Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions* quæcunque *whatſoever* faciunt *do make thee* nocentem *offenſive*, & *and* in quibus *wherein* potes *thou mayeſt* diſplicuiſſe nobis *diſpleaſe me*.

FINIS.

Terminationes Declinationum.

Singular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diverſly	u s u	es
Genitive	æ	i	is	us u	ei
Dative	æ	o	i	ui u	ei
Accuſative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	er e i um	Diverſly	us u	es
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e
Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nommat.	æ	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accuſative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	æ	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivum Comparativi gradu.

Singulariter
- Nomin. Durior & durius
- Genit. durioris
- Dat. duriori
- Accuſat. duriorem & durius
- Vocat. ô durior & durius
- Ablativ. à duriore vel duriori

Pluraliter
- Nominat. duriores & duriora
- Genit. duriorum
- Dat. durioribus
- Accuſ. duriores & duriora
- Vocat. ô duriores & duriora
- Ablat. à durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Voco as at ; amus atis ant
Teneo es et ; emus etis ent
Pingo is it ; imus itis unt
Polio is it ; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tenſe

Abam abas abat; abamus abatis abant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
iebam iebas iebat; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tenſe

Iiſti it ; imus iſtis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tenſe

Eram eras erat ; eramus eratis erant

Future tenſe

Abo abis abit ; abimus abitis abunt
ebo ebis ebit; ebimus ebitis ebunt
am es et ; emus etis ent
am ies iet ; iemus ietis ient

Paſſive voice

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Or aris vel are atur: amur amini antur
eor eris vel ere etur: emur emini entur
or eris vel ere itur: imur imini untur
ior iris vel ire itur: imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tenſe

Abar abaris vel abare abatur: abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur: iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tenſe

us ſum us es us eſt: i ſumus i eſtis i ſunt

Preterpluperfect tenſe

us eram us eras us erat: i eramus i eratis i erant

Active Voice.

Imperative Mood.

a ato, at ato: emus, ate atote, ent anto
e eto, eat eto: eamus, ete etote, eant ento
i ito, at ito: amus, ite itote, ant unto
i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto

Subjunctive mood

em es et: emus etis ent
eam eas eat: eamus eatis eant
am as at: amus atis ant
iam ias iat: iamus iatis iant

Preterimperfect tense

arem ares aret: aremus aretis arent
erem eres eret: eremus eretis erent
erem eres eret: eremus eretis erent
irem ires iret: iremus iretis irent

Preterperfect tense

erim eris erit: erimus eritis erint

Preterpluperfect tense

issem isses isset: issemus issetis issent

Future tense

ero eris erit: erimus eritis rint

Infinitive mood

are
ere
ere
re
sse

rum esse
ndi ando andum
ndi endo endum
endi endo endum
iendi iendo iendum

Supines

um u

Particip. pres.

ans
ens
ens
ens

Future tense

abor aberis vel abere abitur: abimur abimini abuntur
ebor eberis vel ebere ebitur: &c.
ar eris vel ere etur: emur emini entur
iar ieris vel iere ietur: iemur iemini ientur

Passive Voice.

Imperative Mood

are ator, etor ator: emur, amini iaminor, entur antor
ere etor, eatur etor: eamur, emini eminor, eantur entor
ere itor, atur itor: amur, imini iminor, antur untor
ire itor, iatur itor: iamur, imini iminor, iantur iuntor

Subjunctive Mood

er eris vel ere etur: emur emini, entur
ear earis vel eare eatur: eamur eamini eantur
ar aris vel are atur: amur amini antur
iar iaris vel iare iatur: iamur iamini iantur

Preterimperfect tense

arer areris vel arere aretur: aremur aremini arentur
erer ereris vel erere eretur: eremur eremini erentur
erer ereris vel erere eretur: eremur eremini erentur
irer ireris vel irere iretur: iremur iremini irentur

Preterperfect tense

us sim us sis us sit: ti simus ti sitis ti sint

Preterpluperfect tense

us essem us esses us esset: ti essemus ti essetis ti essent

Future tense

us ero us eris us erit: ti erimus ti eritis ti erint

Infinitive mood

ari, eri
i
iri
um esse vel fuisse
um iri vel ndum esse

Particip. pret.

us

Future tense

andus
endus
endus
endus

